

# Cloverland Farms' Greenhouses

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## CLOVERLAND FARMS' GREENHOUSES' 2025 Plant Offerings

What follows is a tentative list and description of the 400-plus varieties of perennials, native perennials, herbs, annual flowers, and vegetable plants growing in our greenhouses. As this is a mom-and-pop operation and Mom has had health issues in the middle of sowing and transplanting, the plants are at various stages of growth (from seedlings to plants in bloom.)

We will be opening Saturday April 26<sup>th</sup>. Daily hours from 4/26 to 6/1 are:  
Monday to Saturday 10 a.m. until 3 p.m. Sunday 12 noon until 3 p.m.  
In special cases—by appointment.

**\*We only accept cash or checks.**

**Please bring boxes with you.**

### PERENNIALS AVAILABLE FROM CLOVERLAND FARMS' GREENHOUSES:

All are in plastic-free, plant-it-all CowPots and sell for \$2 each.

CowPots are fully biodegradable and reduce transplant shock.



**1. Golden Jubilee Anise Hyssop** (*Agastache foeniculum*) Impressive chartreuse- green foliage with leaves that smell like anise. Produces fragrant lavender flower spikes on 20" tall and 12" wide compact plants. Grows best in fertile, well-drained soil. Full to partial sun. Winter Hardy to zone 5. Plant spacing 12-18 inches.



2. **Mountain Gold Perennial Alyssum** (*Alyssum montanum*) This perennial alyssum features a low-growing trailing mound of silvery-gray foliage covered with a mass of bright-yellow flowers. Grows in full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 4" to 6". Bloom time is mid-spring to mid-summer. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 6". **Deer Resistant.**



4. **Madonna Anemone** (*Anemone sylvestris*) Also called Snowdrop Anemone or Snowdrop windflower. This perennial grows 12" to 18" tall and has 2" white flowers with a yellow center that appear in April. Full sun to partial shade and moist, well-drained soils. Forms a lush groundcover when grown in partial sun to light shade. Grows in zone 4 or higher. Plant spacing is 12" to 16". **Deer Resistant**



5. **Rubra Anemone** (*Anemone multifida*) Also known as Rocky Windflower. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil and prefers partial shade to full sun. Grows 12" to 18" high. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 12". Zones 3 to 9. **Deer Resistant**



7. **Maritime Alba Armeria** (*Armeria maritima*) Also called Sea Thrift. A compact, evergreen perennial with round clusters of white pom-pom flowers on slender stalks that rise well above the foliage. Grows 4" to 6" tall with flowers rising to 12". Does best in full sun and in well-drained soils. Plant spacing is 12". **Deer Resistant.**



9. **Aromatic Aster** (*Symphotrichum oblongifolium*) **Native Perennial** Aromatic Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant is one of the last asters to bloom in the fall and features light purple flowers that turn reddish-purple as they mature. Aromatic Aster will grow 2 feet tall. Likes normal to dryer conditions, full sunlight, and is hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12-18 inches.



11. **Big-leaved Aster** (*Eurybia macrophylla*) **Native Perennial** Gets its name from the large, heart-shaped leaves that may be as much as 8" across. Prefers partial to total shade and soil that ranges from medium-wet to dry. Height is 12". Blooms August to October. Hardy in zones 3-7. Plant spacing is 2'-3'. Note: This plant can form a dense ground cover as it spreads by rhizomes.



**12. Calico Aster** (*Symphotrichum lateriflorum*) **Native Perennial** Features loose clusters of multiple flowering heads. This species gets its name from the many different colored centers of its flowers. Likes full sun to shade in medium wet to medium dry soils. Height is 2'. Bloom time is August-October. Hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing is 18-36"



**15. False Aster** (*Boltonia asteroides*) **Native Perennial** A robust bloomer from late summer until heavy frost. Height to 48". White flowers. Prefers moist to wet soils. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing is 24" to 48".



**16. Flat-topped Aster** (*Doellingeria umbellate*) **Native Perennial** Flat-topped Aster is an early-blooming aster with its creamy-white blossoms showing up in July. It likes moist to wet soils and full to partial sunlight. Height is 4 feet. Hardy in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 1 to 3 feet.



**18. Heart-leaved Aster** (*Symphotrichum cordifolium*) **Native Perennial** Typified by its heart-shaped leaves; this aster produces light blue flowers on 3' plants. Blooms September-October. Likes partial shade to shade. Prefers normal moisture conditions to medium dry conditions. Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing 18"-24"



**19. Heath Aster** (*Symphotrichum ericoides*) **Native Perennial** Heath asters produce a profusion white ray flowers with yellow centers from August to October. Likes full to partial sun and moist to medium dry soils. Grows to a height 3'. Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing 12"-18".



**20. New England Aster** (*Symphotrichum novae-angliae*) **Native Perennial** If you are lucky enough to have this species in your landscape, you know the beautiful purple haze of flowers it produces in the fall. Like other aster species, it is very important to fall pollinators. Flower color is purple. Height is 3 to 6 feet. Likes medium dry to wet soils. Blooms August to October. Attracts birds, bees, butterflies and is the host plant to the Pearl Crescent and Checkerspot butterflies. Full sun to partial sun. Hardy in zones 3-8. Plant spacing 2-3 feet.



**21. New York Aster** (*Symphotrichum novi-belgii*) **Native Perennial** New York Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant blooms from August through October and features purple flowers with yellow centers. New York Aster will grow to 5 feet tall. Likes medium wet to medium dry conditions, full to partial sunlight, and is hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 2 to 3 feet.



**22. New York Mix Aster Domesticated Native Perennial** These 4 ft. tall perennials produce showy September and October flowers in shades of blue, pink, and white. Blooms provide plenty of nectar for bees and butterflies. Adaptable plants thrive in full sun or semi-shade. One of the most cold-hardy perennials: New York asters are winter hardy to zone 2. Plant 18-24" apart. Full to partial sun. Moist to medium dry soils.



**23. Panicked Aster *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum* Native Perennial** As with most Asters, these bloom mainly in the late Summer and Fall. Flowering later in the season, it provides nectar for fall pollinators. Lives in moderately moist to medium wet soils. Grows to 4 feet. Likes full sun to partial sun. Blooms August to October. Attracts birds, bees, and butterflies. Hardy to zone 3. Plant spacing 18-36".



**24. Shining Aster (*Symphyotrichum firmum*) Native Perennial** Shining Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant features white to pale blue flowers that measure up to 1.5 inches wide from August through October. Shining Aster will grow 4 feet tall. Likes moist to wet conditions, full to partial sunlight, and is hardy from zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2-3 feet.



**25. Short's Aster (*Symphyotrichum shortii*) Native Perennial** Short's Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant features blue-white flowers from August through October. Short's Aster will grow to 3 feet tall. Likes moist to medium-dry conditions, partial sun to shade, and is hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12-18 inches.



**27. Sky Blue Aster (*Symphyotrichum oolentangiense*) Native Perennial** Sky-Blue Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant features blue-violet flowers from August through October. Sky Blue Aster will grow to 3 feet. Likes moist to dry conditions, full to partial sun, and is hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 1 to 2 feet.



**28. Smooth Blue Aster (*Symphyotrichum laeve*) Native Perennial** Smooth Blue Aster, like most asters, is a very important plant for fall pollinators. The plant features blue-violet flowers from August through October. Smooth Blue Aster serves as host to Silvery Checkerspot and Pearl Crescent butterflies. Smooth Blue Aster will grow to 4 feet. Likes medium-wet to medium dry conditions, full to partial sun, and is hardy from zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18 to 24 inches.



**29. Trimix Alpine Aster (*Aster alpinus*)** Features flowers in the shades soft blue, pink, rose, and white. Prefer partial shade and moist, well-drained soils. Height 12". Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant spacing is 12".



**30. Willow Aster** (*Symphotrichum praealtum*) **Native Perennial** An attractive bloomer that forms dense colonies. Can spread by rhizomes. Features Blue-violet flowers at the top of its stems from September to October. Likes full to partial sun and wet to moist soils. Height is 3'. Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing of 2'-3'.



**34. Yellow Avenas** (*Geum aleppicum*) **Native Perennial** Leaves remain green year-round. Features 5-petaled yellow flowers. Likes full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Grows in zones 3-9. Height is 36" and spacing is 12" to 24".



**37. Blue Balloon Flowers** An easily grown perennial that features large star-shaped blue flowers in late summer and early fall. Likes full sun to partial shade and well-drained soil. Height is 18". Winter hardy in zones 4-9. Plant spacing 12".  
**Deer Resistant.**



**38. Rose Balloon Flowers** An easily grown perennial that features large star-shaped pink-rose flowers in summer and early fall. Likes full sun to partial shade and well-drained soil. Height is 18". Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing 12".  
**Deer Resistant.**



**39. White Balloon Flowers** An easily grown perennial that features large star-shaped white flowers in summer and early fall. Likes full sun to partial shade and well-drained soil. Height is 18". Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**40. Calico Beardtongue** (*Penstemon calycosus*) **Native Perennial** Features mauve to lavender flaring, bugle-shaped flowers on 3-foot plants. Prefers moist to medium-wet soils and full sun to shade. Blooms in June and July. Grows in zones 4 to 7. Plant spacing is 12" to 24". **Deer Resistant**



**41. Foxglove Beardtongue (*Penstemon digitalis*) Native Perennial** Features white to pink tubular flowers on 3 to 4' plants. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-dry soils. Blooms in June and July. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 12' to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**42. Hairy Beardtongue (*Penstemon hirsutus*) Native Perennial** Lavender, trumpet-shaped flowers on 18" plants. Prefers full sun to shade and dry to medium-wet soils. Blooms in May and June. Zones 3-9. Plant spacing 10" to 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**43. Large-flowered Beardtongue (*Penstemon grandifloras*) Native Perennial** Prefers full to partial sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Height 24". Purple flowers in May and June. Zones 3-8. Spacing is 8" to 12". **Deer Resistant**



**44. Pale Beardtongue (*Penstemon pallidus*) Native Perennial** A white beardtongue that prefers full to partial sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Height is 12". Bloom time is May to July. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing is 6" to 12". **Deer Resistant**



**46. Bergamo Bee Balm** has intense rose-purple blooms that make excellent cut flowers. Very disease resistant. Grows to 2 feet. Short-lived perennial. Fleuroselect Gold Medal winner. Like full sun and moist soils. Space 1 to 2 feet apart.



**47. Panorama Mix Bee Balm (*Monarda fistulosa*) Domesticated Native Perennial** Panorama Mix Bee Balm produces whorls of semi-double flowers in shades of pink, salmon, red, scarlet, and crimson through June and July. Plants grow to 3 ft. tall and are mildew resistant and winter hardy to zone 3. Plant 1 to 2' apart. **Rabbit and Deer resistant.** *Hummingbirds and butterflies really appreciate this plant.* Full sun to light shade and moist soils.



**48. Panorama Red Shades Bee Balm (*Monarda fistulosa*) Domesticated Native Perennial** Panorama Red Shades Bee Balm produces red to scarlet flowers in June and July. Plants grow to 3 ft. tall and are mildew resistant and winter hardy to zone 3. Plant 1 to 2' apart. **Rabbit and Deer resistant.** *Hummingbirds and butterflies really appreciate this plant.* Full sun to light shade and moist soils.



**49. Spotted Bee Balm (*Monarda punctate*) Native Perennial** Also called Dotted Mint or Dotted Horse Mint. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Height is 2'. Bloom time is July-September. Zones 3-9. Plant spacing is 8-12". **Deer Resistant**



**50. Bee Balm (*Monarda fistulosa*)** Also known as Wild Bergamot. **Native Perennial** When in bloom, the masses of flowers are a feast for the eyes and the pollinators that are everywhere upon them. The crushed flower and leaves deliver a strong minty smell that is irresistible. Likes full sun to partial sun and medium-wet to dry soils. Height to 4 feet. Blooms July to September. *Attracts Birds—especially hummingbirds, and Butterflies.* Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2'-3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**51. Carpatica Blue Bellflower (*Campanula carpatica*)** A low growing compact campanula that lends itself to being a groundcover. Prefers full sun and moist, well-drained soils. Height 8". Bloom color is sky blue and blooms from summer to fall. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 10". **Deer Resistant.**



**55. Button Blazing Star (*Liatris aspera*) Native Perennial** A purple-flowered blazing star. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height is 3'. Bloom time is July to October. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 10" to 12"



**62. Big Bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*) Native Perennial** An impressive warm season grass. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to dry soils. Height 7'. Bloom time June to September. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. Note: Big Bluestem can spread and may not be suitable in small planting areas. *Important host plant to many insects.* Provides food and shelter throughout the winter. **Deer Resistant.**



**63. Little Bluestem** (*Schizachyrium scoparium*) **Native Perennial** A very popular native warm-season grass that is an important host plant while providing food and shelter for wildlife. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soil. Height 3'. Bloom time July to October. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**66. False Boneset** (*Brickellia eupatorioides*) **Native Perennial** This excellent nectar source for butterflies and bee is also called Bricklebrush. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Height 3'. Cream flowers appear in August and September. Zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing 12 to 24". **Deer Resistant**



**67. Late Boneset** (*Eupatorium serotinum*) **Native Perennial** A taller growing Boneset. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 5'. Bloom time is August to October. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 1' to 3'. **Deer Resistant**



**68. Tall Boneset** (*Eupatorium altissimum*) **Native Perennial** Tall Boneset prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium dry soil. Plant height is 4'. Bloom time is August-October. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing is 1'-2' **Deer Resistant.**



**70. Brown-eyed Susan** (*Rudbeckia triloba*) This perennial produces a multitude of bright yellow flowers with a brown center cone. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height is 5'. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**72. Round Headed Bush Clover** (*Lespedeza capitata*) **Native Perennial** This high protein plant is an important plant to mammals and insects. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height is 4'. Bloom time is August to September. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 12" to 24".



**73. Butterfly Bush** (*Buddleia davidii*) Also called Summer Lilac. A tall perennial that produces graceful, long, large, fragrant plumes of lilac-like flowers in attractive shades of deep purple, bright pink, and clear white. Easy to grow, it flowers the first year when started early. Likes full sun and moist, well-drained soils. Height 6' to 8'. Grows in zones 5 to 9. Plant 4' to 6' apart.



**74. Blue Calamintha** (*Calamintha nepeta*) A perennial featuring blue flowers and mint-scented leaves. Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 12 to 18". Zones 5-9. Plant spacing is 12" to 18".



**75. White Calamintha** (*Calamintha nepeta*) A perennial featuring blue flowers and mint-scented leaves. Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 12 to 18". Zones 5-9. Plant spacing is 12" to 18".



**76. Canada Milk Vetch** (*Astragalus canadensis*) **Native Perennial** Canada Milk Vetch features creamy greenish-white flowers that serve as an important nectar source for bumblebees and honeybees. This plant likes full to partial sun and medium-wet to dry soil. Height is 3'. Bloom time is June – August. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 18" to 24".



**77. Snowy Campion** (*Silene nivea*) **Native Perennial** A rare plant. Prefers full sun to shade and moist to medium-wet soils. Height is 12". White five-petaled flowers appear in June to August. Zones 3 to 6. Plant spacing is 1' to 2'.



**78. Starry Campion** (*Silene stellata*) **Native Perennial** Also called Widow's Frill. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 3'. Bloom time is July to September. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing is 12" to 24".



**80. Cardinal Flower** (*Lobelia cardinalis*) **Native Perennial** If you want Hummingbirds, this is the plant for you. It is not uncommon to see numerous hummers at once vying for a turn at the tubular flowers on this brilliant red plant. A true spectacle. Cardinal flower is a dazzling, bright red, native perennial wildflower found in moist to wet areas in most of the United States and eastern Canada. Typically found along stream sides, marsh areas and woodland clearings. A great garden species. Flower color is red. Grows in full sun to partial sun and likes moderately moist soil to wet soil. Height 4'. Bloom time is July to September. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 6" to 16". **Deer Resistant**



**81. Fireball Cinquefoil (*Potentilla atrosanguinea*)** Awash with color all summer, these plants are not fussy. Prefer full sun and well-drained soils. Height is 12' to 24". Blooms early to late summer. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 18' to 24" **Deer Resistant**



**84. Fancy Biedermeier Mixed Columbine (*Aquilegia caerulea*)** Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 18". Blooms in spring to early summer. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**85. Wild Red Columbine (*Aquilegia canadensis*) **Native Perennial**** This perennial is an early bloomer. Hummingbirds pollinate the plant. Does well in partial shade—needs at least four hours of sun. Can also grow in full sun but prefers partial sun. Likes moderately moist to dry soils. Height is 1' to 3'. Bloom time is from April to June. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 10" to 17". **Deer Resistant.**



**86. Compass Plant (*Silphium laciniatum*) **Native Perennial**** This perennial Silphium is the plant Aldo Leopold wrote about in *A Sand County Almanac*. This sunflower-like plant will orient itself to a north-south direction. Readily attracts bees, birds, and butterflies. Likes full to partial sun and medium-wet to dry soil. Height 3' to 8'. Blooms between July and September. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 3-4.' **Deer Resistant.**



**87. Cheyenne Spirit Coneflower (*Echinacea purpurea*)** An All-America Selections winner. Has well-formed vivid flowers in shades of gold, scarlet, orange, red, purple, yellow, and cream. Prefers full sun and well-drained loam to clay soils. Height 30". Bloom time summer through early fall. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 18-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**88. Long Headed Coneflower (*Ratibida columnifera*) **Native Perennial**** A drought-tolerant coneflower. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height 3'. Bloom window is June to August. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant**



**89. Orange Coneflower (*Rudbeckia fulgida*) Native Perennial** A butterfly favorite! Grows with a mounded habit. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium dry soils. Plant height is 3'. Bloom time is July-August. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**90. Powwow Wild Berry Coneflower** or Echinacea is one of the showiest and highest quality Echinaceas. Puts more flowers on every plant for a wonderful, non-fading color show. Stems branch from the base—an unusual habit that greatly reduces the need to deadhead. Large blooms 3 to 4" across and resist fading better than similar varieties. Very drought-tolerant, easy-care plants spread 12-16" and grow to a height 16 to 24" *Attracts bees, butterflies, and goldfinches.* Plant spacing 12-16". Hardy to zone 4. Full sun to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**91. Powwow White Coneflower** or Echinacea is one of the showiest and highest quality Echinacea. Puts more flowers on every plant for a wonderful, non-fading color show. Stems branch from the base—an unusual habit that greatly reduces the need to deadhead. Large blooms 3 to 4" across and resist fading better than similar varieties. Very drought-tolerant, easy-care plants spread 12-16" and grow to a height 16 to 24" *Attracts bees, butterflies, and goldfinches.* Plant spacing 12-16". Hardy to zone 4. Full sun to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**92. Purple Coneflower (*Echinacea purpurea*) Native Perennial** Purple Coneflower will grow just about anywhere when planted and it occurs naturally in a good share of the United States and eastern Canada. This plant holds its bloom well throughout the growing season. Flower color is purple. Grows in full sun to partial sun and likes medium dry to medium wet soils. Height 3-5' Bloom time is July to September. *Attracts birds, bees, and butterflies. Goldfinches will love you for it!* Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 18"-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**93. Red Coneflower (*Ratibida columnifera*) Native Perennial** A drought-tolerant coneflower. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height 3'. Bloom window is June to August. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 18" to 24".



**94. Yellow Coneflower (*Ratibida pinnata*) **Native Perennial**** Also known as Grey-headed Coneflower. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium dry soils. Plant height to 5'. Bloom time July to September. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18"-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**97. Firefly Coral Bells (*Heuchera sanguinea*)** This superb selection produces loads of brilliant dark scarlet bell-shaped flowers on 12" stems from May to July. Hummingbirds love them and they are long lasting cut flowers. Great for edging the front of borders or use as a small-scale ground cover. Coral Bells maintain an attractive foliage throughout the winter. Prefers full sun to part shade and well-drained soils. Height 12" to 16". Bloom time is summer. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**98. American Dream Coreopsis (*Coreopsis rosea*)** Rosy-pink, daisy-like flowers with yellow centers cover the fine-leaved foliage. Prefers full to partial sun and average, moist, well-drained soils. Height 8" to 16". Bloom time is early summer to early fall. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing is 20" . **Deer Resistant.**



**100. Lance-leaf Coreopsis (*Coreopsis lanceolata*) **Native Perennial**** With its familiar yellow flower, this beautiful member of the Coreopsis family is easy to establish and provides good first year color. Flower is yellow. Likes in full sun and dry to moderately moist soils. Height is 2 to 3 feet. Bloom time is June to September. *Attracts bees, birds, and butterflies.* Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 10-16". **Deer Resistant.**



**101. Sterntaler Coreopsis** is particularly striking with 2-3 in. golden blooms with mahogany brown highlights. The 15-18 in. tall, easy-to-grow, drought-tolerant plants are heavy flowering; waves of showy bloom from May to October. Sterntaler coreopsis is a top performer for borders or pots. Coreopsis requires little maintenance, and are **rabbit and deer resistant**. Shear plants back occasionally to promote continuous flowering. *Coreopsis flowers attract bees, birds, and butterflies.* Plant 18" to 24" apart. Winter Hardy to zone 4. Full sun and well-drained soil. **Deer Resistant.**



**102. Sunburst Coreopsis** has bright semi-double, golden yellow 2- inch flowers in Summer and Fall. Plant height is 3 feet. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant spacing is 18" to 24". Full sun and well-drained soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**103. Sunfire Coreopsis (*Coreopsis grandiflora*)** Golden-yellow, 2 in. flowers present a bright-burgundy bullseye. Early-blooming, heavy-flowering, compact plants are both heat and drought tolerant. Blooms first summer from seed, continues to flower until frost. Plants grow 16-20 in. high, 2 ft. wide. Winter hardy to zone 4. A Fleuroselect Quality Mark winner. Full sun and well-drained soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**104. Tall Coreopsis (*Coreopsis tripteris*)** **Native Perennial** Attracts bees, birds, and butterflies. Will grow in full sun to partial shade and likes medium wet to medium dry soils. Height is 7' to 9' feet. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 3' to 4'. **Deer Resistant. Note: This is a very tall but impressive perennial.**



**105. Yellow Crownbeard (*Verbesina helianthoides*)** **Native Perennial in Ohio** Not the most photogenic of plants, but does have large yellow flowers frequented by long-tongued bees like bumblebees, honeybees, and Cuckoo bees. Yellow Crownbeard prefers full to partial sun and moist soil. Height is 4' Bloom time is July-August. Grows in zones 5 to 8. Plant spacing is 2' to 4'.



**107. Cup Plant (*Silphium perfoliatum*)** **Native Perennial** Cup plant is the watering station for the bird and insect world. The petiole, the place where the leaf joins the stem, gives the plant its name. This area fills with water after rains and holds it until it is drunk or evaporates. A large plant that seeds and reproduces freely. Flower color is yellow. Height is 3 to 6 feet. Will grow in full sun to partial sun and in moderately moist to medium wet soils. Bloom time is July to September. *Attracts birds, bees, butterflies, and hummingbirds.* Winter hardy in zone 4 to 8. Plant spacing 2-4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**110. Robinson's Red Painted Daisy (*Chrysanthemum coccineum*)** or Persian Chrysanthemum produce 2 to 3 in., yellow-eyed flowers. Flowers are terrific for cutting. Bloom is in late spring and early summer and when cut back after bloom, plants repeat in late summer. Vivid green, finely divided foliage is attractive. Prefers full sun to partial shade and moist, well-drained soils. Height 18". Blooms in summer. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**111. Robinson's Rose Painted Daisy** (*Chrysanthemum coccineum*) or Persian Chrysanthemum produce 2 to 3 in., yellow-eyed flowers. Flowers are terrific for cutting. Bloom is in late spring and early summer and when cut back after bloom, plants repeat in late summer. Vivid green, finely divided foliage is attractive. Prefers full sun to partial shade and moist, well-drained soils. Height 18". Blooms in summer. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**112. Santa Barbara Daisy** is a fast growing and heavy flowering, 4-6 in. tall plant that produce endless, attractive ½ to ¾ in. daisy-like flowers. Blooms open white, then age through darker shades of pink and lilac. Santa Barbara Daisy is a terrific ground cover, or use it in rock gardens, containers or hanging baskets. Named a "Flameproof Plant" by the Dallas Arboretum, for top performance in extreme heat. Flowers from June to October in Northern climates and almost year-round in mild winter areas. Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 12-24" apart. Full sun to part shade and well-drained soils.

**Deer Resistant.**



**113. Delphina Dark Blue with White Bee Delphinium** A short growing delphinium featuring dark blue flowers with white bees. A very stable delphinium that does not need staking. Plants grow 14" to 18" tall. Prefers full to partial sun and well drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 16" to 18" apart. A very popular plant with hummingbirds and butterflies. **Deer Resistant.**



**114. Delphina Pink with White Bee Delphinium** A short growing delphinium featuring dark blue flowers with white bees. A very stable delphinium that does not need staking. Plants grow 14" to 18" tall. Prefers full to partial sun and well drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 16" to 18" apart. A very popular plant with hummingbirds and butterflies. **Deer Resistant.**



**115. Delphina White with Black Bee Delphinium** A short growing delphinium featuring dark blue flowers with white bees. A very stable delphinium that does not need staking. Plants grow 14" to 18" tall. Prefers full to partial sun and well drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 16" to 18" apart. *A very popular plant with hummingbirds and butterflies.* **Deer Resistant.**



**116. Brilliant Maiden Pink (Perennial Dianthus)** Candy-apple red flowers on long stems cover the 8" tall plants in early summer and again in the fall. Growth is low and spreading. Full sun to partial shade but prefers partial shade and well-drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 3. Plant 12" to 18" apart.



**117. Sonata Dianthus** (*Dianthus plumarius Sonata*) Features a double flower mix that is short enough to be used as flowering ground cover. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 12". Bloom time is spring and summer. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing is 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**118. Spring Beauty Dianthus** Ranging from white to pink, this perennial dianthus features long-blooming flowers. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Grows 12" tall and should be spaced 12" apart. Zones 3 to 8. **Deer Resistant**



**119. Sweet Black Cherry Dianthus** Produces clumps of aromatic blooms on 18" to 36" high plants. Strong stemmed and may be used for bouquets. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Zones 6 to 8. Plants pacing is 10" to 14". **Deer Resistant.**



**121. Dogbane** (*Apocynum cannabinum*) **Native Perennial** Also called Indian hemp. A very important pollinator plant. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 4'. Bloom time: May to August. Zones 3 to 11. Plant spacing 24" to 36". **Deer Resistant**



**122. Edelweiss** (*Leontopodium alpinum*) Just like the ones in the Swiss Alps. Prefers full sun and gritty, well-drained soil. Height 6" to 8". Bloom time is summer. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 8". **Deer Resistant.**



**124. Common Evening Primrose (*Oenothera biennis*) **Native Biennial**** This biennial is often found in disturbed locations. However, this native plant features a long bloom time that benefits nectar-seeking moths, butterflies, caterpillars, and many species of bees. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height to 6'. May bloom from June to October. Although it is a biennial, it will readily reseed. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant**



**126. Glowing Magenta Evening Primrose (*Oenothera kunthiana*)** Low and mounding with deep rose-pink flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and loves hot, dry sites. Well-drained soils. Height 12". Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant spacing 1'. **Deer Resistant.**



**127. Innocence Evening Primrose (*Oenothera pallida*)** Features pale flowers with the essence of almonds. Prefers full sun to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height is 12" to 20". Bloom time is summer and early fall. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**130. Pink Petticoats Evening Primrose** Quickly establishing 12" plants bear profuse satiny pink flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Zones 5-9. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**131. Sunset Boulevard Evening Primrose** features vivid 2-inch wide, cup-shaped blossoms that begin yellow but change to orange and then to red when mature. Plants are 2 feet tall. Winter Hardy to Zone 5. Should be planted 12 to 18 inches apart. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**138. Compact Golden Flax** Compact 9" plants are covered with 1' to 1 ½" golden-yellow flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 6 to 12" apart.



**139. Saphyr Blue Flax** are dwarf, 12" to 15" tall plants covered in 1 in. sky blue flowers all summer long. Use in borders, rock gardens or containers. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 6-12" apart. Full sun to partial sun and well-drained soils.



**140. Blue Forget Me Not (*Myosotis alpestris*)** Features multiple stems densely covered with delicate blue flowers. Prefers full sun to partial sun and moist soils. Height 12". Bloom time is spring to summer. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 9" to 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**141. Rose Forget Me Not (*Myosotis alpestris*)** Features multiple stems densely covered with delicate rose-colored flowers. Prefers full sun to partial shade and moist soils. Height 12". Bloom time is spring to summer. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 9" to 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**142. Camelot Foxglove** Tubular florets display speckled throats on strong 36" to 48" stems. Prefers full sun and well drained soils. Zones 4 to 8. Blooms in early summer. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant. Note: Contains Digitalis and is poisonous.**



**143. Foxy Foxglove** (*Digitalis purpurea Foxy*) **Biennial that will readily reseed.** A colorful, prolific, and long blooming foxglove. Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 24" to 36". Bloom time is early summer. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant . Note: Contains Digitalis and is poisonous.**



**144. Aristata Aurea Gaillardia** One of the first Gaillardias to begin blooming and the last to stop. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 20" to 30". Bloom time is summer and fall. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing is 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**145. Aristata Bremen Gaillardia** A very drought tolerant plant featuring scarlet and yellow daisy-like flowers. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 20" to 30". Bloom time is summer and fall. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing is 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**146. Arizona Apricot Gaillardia** A former AAS Winner. Gaillardias are fast growing, drought-tolerant plants that are nearly maintenance free, bursting with blooms from early summer through autumn. Abundant 3 to 4" blooms emerge early and continue into fall, painting landscapes and gardens of a Southwest sunset. Easily grown. Ideal for planters, pots, and landscapes. Prefers full and well-drained soils. Height 12". Hardy to grows in zones 3 to 10. Space 12-18" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**147. Arizona Red Shades Gaillardia** Former AAS Winner. Gaillardias are fast growing, drought-tolerant plants that are nearly maintenance free, bursting with blooms from early Summer through Autumn. Abundant 3 to 4" blooms emerge in early summer and continue into fall, painting landscapes and gardens with colors of a Southwest sunset. Easily grown. Ideal for planters, pots, and landscapes. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 12". Grows in zone 3 to 10. Space 12-18" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**148. Arizona Sun Gaillardia** Former AAS Winner. Gaillardias are fast growing, drought-tolerant plants that are nearly maintenance free, bursting with blooms from early Summer through Autumn. Abundant 3 to 4" blooms emerge in early summer and continue into fall, painting landscapes and gardens with colors of a Southwest sunset. Easily grown. Ideal for planters, pots, and landscapes. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 12". Grows in zone 3 to 10. Space 12-18" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**149. Mesa Peach Gaillardia** are fast growing, drought-tolerant plants that are nearly maintenance free, bursting with blooms from early summer through autumn. Abundant 3 to 4" blooms emerge early and continue into fall, painting landscapes and gardens with colors of a Southwest sunset. Easily grown. Ideal for planters, pots, and landscapes. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height of 14-18". Spread 20-22". Grows in zones 5 to 10. Space 20-24" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**150. Mesa Red Hybrid Gaillardia** are fast growing, drought-tolerant plants that are nearly maintenance free, bursting with blooms from early summer through autumn. Abundant 3 to 4" blooms emerge early and continue into fall, painting landscapes and gardens with colors of a Southwest sunset. Easily grown. Ideal for planters, pots, and landscapes. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height of 14-18". Spread 20-22". Grows in zones 5 to 10. Space 20-24" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**158. Germanium** (*Teucrium chamaedrys*) **Native Perennial** Once used in culinary and medicinal applications, Germanium has been found to contain high levels of neoclerodane diterpenoid, which causes liver damage. Still, it is an important plant for pollinators. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 3'. Bloom time is July to September. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**159. Gloriosa Daisy** (*Rudbeckia hirta*) A perennial form of the native Black-Eyed Susan. Height to 24" to 36". Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Bloom time is from June to October. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**160. Indian Summer Gloriosa Daisy** Also called a Black-eyed Susan but features 4" to 7" blooms on sturdy stems. Will vigorously branch and should not require staking. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height to 24' to 36". A tender perennial in our area. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**164. Blue-stemmed Goldenrod (*Solidago caesia*) Native Perennial** Also called Wreath Goldenrod. A woodland species. Prefers partial to full shade and moist to medium-dry soils. Height 3'. Bloom time is August to September. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 24" to 36". **Deer Resistant.**



**165. Early Goldenrod (*Solidago juncea*) Native Perennial** This species of goldenrod prefers full to partial sun and medium to dry soil. Height is 3'. Blooms with striking yellow flowers from July to September. *Attracts bees, birds, and butterflies.* Winter hardy from zones 3-7. Plant spacing of 1'-3'. Note: This plant can spread and may not be suitable for small planting areas. **Deer Resistant.**



**166. Elm-leaved Goldenrod (*Solidago ulmifolia*) Native Perennial** Prefers partial to full shade and moist to medium-dry soil. Height 3'. Blooms in July to October. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**167. Grass-leaved Goldenrod (*Euthamia graminifolia*) Native Perennial** Named for its narrow leaves. Height 4'. Prefers full to partial sun and wet to medium-dry soils. Zones 3 to 9. Blooms in July to September. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**168. Late Goldenrod (*Solidago gigantea*) Native Perennial** This goldenrod refers full sun to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Height is 6'. Bloom time is August-September. Winter hardy in zone 3-8. Plant spacing is 1'. **Deer Resistant.**



**169. Ohio Goldenrod (*Oligoneuron ohioensis*) Native Perennial** Ohio Goldenrod is a perennial goldenrod that will grow in wetter conditions. Tolerates moderately moist but will grow in medium wet to wet soil. Height is 3 feet. Blooms July-September. *Attracts bees, other pollinators, birds, and butterflies.* Likes full sun p partial shade. Winter hardy from zone 4 to 6. Plant spacing 18-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**170. Old Field Goldenrod** (*Solidago nemoralis*) **Native Perennial** Also called Common Goldenrod Gray Goldenrod and Dwarf Goldenrod. Old Field Goldenrod works well in a perennial garden or a traditional landscape. Height is 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and medium dry to dry soils. Look for it to bloom in August and September. *Attracts bees, birds, and butterflies.* Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing 8"-12".  
**Deer Resistant.**



**171. Riddell's Goldenrod** (*Oligoneuron riddelli*) **Native Perennial** Riddell's Goldenrod prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Plant height is 3'. Blooms between August and October. Another fall pollen and nectar source for bees, other pollinators, and butterflies. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 7. Plant spacing 18-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**172. Round-leaved Goldenrod** (*Solidago patula*) **Native Perennial** A very bright yellow goldenrod. Height 3'. Prefers full sun to shade and moist to medium-wet soils. Blooms in July to October. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**173. Showy Goldenrod** (*Solidago speciosa*) **Native Perennial** Showy Goldenrod is by name and character the showiest of the goldenrods. It like full to partial sun and moist to dry soil. It will grow to a height of 5 feet. Bloom time is September to November. Hardy in Zones 3 to 8. Plant 2 to 3 feet apart. **Deer Resistant**



**174. Stiff Goldenrod** (*Oligoneuron rigidum*) **Native Perennial** Stiff Goldenrod has wide leaves which distinguish it from other goldenrods. Prefers full to partial sun and moderately moist soil, but can be found in medium wet to dry soils. Grows to 4 feet. Blooms between August and October. Grows in zones 3-9. Plant spacing of 1 to 2 feet. **Deer Resistant.**



**175. Sweet Goldenrod** (*Solidago odora*) **Native Perennial** Also called Anise Scented Goldenrod. Height 3'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soil. Bloom time August-September. Zones 4 to 9. Spacing 12" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**176. Zig Zag Goldenrod (*Solidago flexicaulis*) Native Perennial** Named for the way the stem zigzags between leaves. Prefers partial shade to full shade and likes medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height is 3'. Bloom time is August to October. Winter hardy in zone 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 1'-2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**180. Hippie Hen and Chicks** are an evergreen, carpet forming succulents with thick, fleshy leaves. Plants grow as rosettes. Little offsets (chicks) cluster around parent rosette (hens). The clustered star-shaped summer flowers are often rosy-red, but can also be shades of pink, yellow, white, or green. Excellent in containers or rock gardens. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 3" to 6". Winter hardy to zone 5. Spacing 12-18".



**181. Happy Lights Mix Hollyhock** is a nice blend of pink, white, red, purple, and yellow blooms that form on 5' to 7' stalks. **Hollyhocks are biennials** or short-lived perennials but will readily re-seed. Hardy to zone 3. Plant 2' to 3' apart. Likes full to part sun and well-drained soils.



**182. Summer Carnival Hollyhock** has a wonderful mix of fully-double, peony-shaped flowers that come in the colors of crimson, pink, red, yellow, white, and rose. Plant height is 30". **Hollyhocks are biennials** or short-lived perennials but will readily re-seed. Hardy to zone 3. Plant 2' to 3' apart. Likes full to part sun and well-drained soils.



**183. Braveheart Zebra Hollyhock** has saucer-shaped flowers that are lavender and striped purple. They are arranged on long, 2-3 ft. spikes. The blooms are produced throughout the summer months. An easy-to-grow, 3-4 ft. tall **biennial** or short-lived perennial. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soil. Winter hardy to zone 3. Plant 12' to 24" apart.



**184. Mystic Merlin Zebra Hollyhock** A magical blend of hibiscus-like blooms. An easy-to-grow, 4-5 ft. tall **biennial** or short-lived perennial. 4' to 5'. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Hardy to zone 3. Plant spacing 2'.



**186. Honewort** (*Cryptotaenia canadensis*) A host to Black Swallowtail butterflies. Height 2'. Prefers shade and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Blooms June to September. White flowers. Zones 3 to 9. Spacing 18" **Deer Resistant.**



**188. Yellow Giant Hyssop** (*Agastache nepetoides*) **Native Perennial** Features large spikes of tiny cream-colored flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 6'. Bloom time is July to October. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**189. Purple Giant Hyssop** (*Agastache scrophulariifolia*) **Native Perennial** Features soft plumes of the palest purple flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height 6'. Bloom time is July to October. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**190. Stardust Ice Plants** are a vigorous, long-flowering plants that tolerate heat, humidity and drought. Quickly covers hot, dry areas with thick, 6 in. tall, 1 ft. wide mat of succulent foliage. Two in. violet flowers with white centers appear in late spring and continue into autumn. A stunning plant, perfect for massing, or use in sunny patio pots or window boxes. Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 12" to 18" apart. Full sun to part sun and well-drained soils.



**191. Table Mountain Ice Plants** have bright fuchsia, yellow centered 1.5-2 in. flowers that are held above gray-green succulent leaves. Heaviest bloom is in late spring and summer, followed by sporadic bloom in the fall. Flowers attract butterflies. Ground-hugging (to 3 in. tall) and fast spreading (to 18-24 in. wide), it tolerates poor soil, heat, and drought. Leaves turn showy shades of purple in Winter. Plant 12-18" apart. Full sun to part sun and well-drained soils.



**192. Indian Grass** (*Sorghastrum nutans*) Pretty in summer—outstanding in fall and winter. Features bronze colored seed heads on golden stems in the fall. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height 6'. Bloom time is August to September. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. Note: Indian grass spreads by rhizomes and may not be suitable for small planting areas. **Deer Resistant.**



**193. Siberian Iris** (*Iris sibirica*) An easy to grow, medium tall, clumping, low maintenance perennial. Height 30". Prefers full sun to part shade and moist, well-drained soils. Blooms in June. Spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**194. Irish Moss** (*Sagina subulata*) Also called Pearlwort. Fine textured, ground hugging perennial. Needs afternoon shade. Height 2". Hardy to zone 5. Spacing 4" to 6". Full sun to shade and moist well-drained soils.



**195. Common Ironweed** (*Vernonia fasciculata*) **Native Perennial** Features brilliant cluster of purple flowers that draw the butterflies. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium wet soils. Height 6'. Bloom time July-September. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**196. New York Ironweed** (*Vernonia noveboracensis*) **Native Perennial** Height 6'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-wet soils. Blooms July to September. Zones 5 to 8. Spacing 2' to 3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**197. Tall Ironweed (*Vernonia gigantea*) **Native Perennial**** *A member of the sunflower family with intense magenta flowers that are butterfly magnets.* Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-wet soils. Height is 5'. Bloom time is August to October. Grows in zones 5 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'.  
**Deer Resistant.**



**198. Blue Pearl Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium Caeruleum Blue*) **Domesticated Native Perennial**** Jacob's Ladder plants are heavy blooming, produce pendulous clusters of azure blue, 1 in. cup-shaped flowers on 1.5-2 ft. stems in late spring and early summer. *Flowers attract butterflies and are excellent for cutting.* Jacob's Ladder's lush, fern-like leaves are divided much like the rungs of a ladder. Will grow in full sun but prefers shade to partial shade. Likes medium wet to medium dry soils. Plant height 1', but taller when in bloom. Cut Jacob's Ladder back hard after flowering, this keeps plants neat, and encourages repeat bloom. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12"-18". **Rabbit and deer resistant.**



**199. White Pearl Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium Caeruleum White*) **Domesticated Native Perennial**** Jacob's Ladder plants are heavy blooming, produce pendulous clusters of azure blue, 1 in. cup-shaped flowers on 1.5-2 ft. stems in late spring and early summer. *Flowers attract butterflies and are excellent for cutting.* Jacob's Ladder's lush, fern-like leaves are divided much like the rungs of a ladder. Will grow in full sun but prefers shade to partial shade. Likes medium wet to medium dry soils. Plant height 1', but taller when in bloom. Cut Jacob's Ladder back hard after flowering, this keeps plants neat, and encourages repeat bloom. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 8. Plant spacing 12"-18". **Rabbit and deer resistant.**



**200. Jacob's Ladder (*Polemonium reptans*) **Native Perennial**** Jacob's ladder is a spring blooming native typically found in woodland habitats. Will grow in full sun but likes partial shade. Likes moderately moist soil but can tolerate medium dry to medium wet. Height is 12". Bloom time is April to June. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 6"-12". **Deer Resistant.**



**201. Hollow Joe Pye Weed (*Eutrochium fistulosum*) **Native Perennial**** This species produces a beautiful puffy cloud of a bloom that sits atop a plant that grows 5 to 7' tall. Blooms between July and September and is a magnet to butterflies. Likes its feet a little on the wet side but grows well in moderately moist soil. *Attracts bees, birds, and butterflies.* Likes full sun to partial shade. **Deer Resistant.** Hardy in zones 3-8. Plant spacing 3-4'.



**202. Joe Pye Weed** (*Eutrochium maculatum*) **Native Perennial** This species prefers full to partial sun and wet to moist soil. Height is 5'. Bloom time July-September. Winter hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 3'-4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**203. Sweet Joe Pye Weed** (*Eutrochium purpureum*) **Native Perennial** This species prefers partial shade to shade and medium wet to medium dry soils. Height 7'. Bloom time is July-September. Winter hardy from zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 3'-4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**204. Pretty Betsy Jupiter's Beard** is a tough, easy to grow, long blooming, first year flowering perennial hard to beat for providing garden color with little maintenance. Jupiter's Beard plants, also known as Red Valerian, produce clusters of profuse rose-red in spring and summer. *Blooms attract hummingbirds and butterflies, and are excellent cut flowers.* Jupiter's Beard is a **rabbit and deer resistant plant** which grows to 3 ft. tall. Jupiter's Beard thrives on neglect, grows in dry and moist soil, and is happy in sun or light shade. A winter hardy perennial to zone 5. Plant 1.5 to 2' apart. Full sun to part or light shade in moist to dry soils.



**205. Snow Cloud Jupiter's Beard** is a tough, easy to grow, long blooming, first year flowering perennial hard to beat for providing garden color with little maintenance. Jupiter's Beard plants produce clusters of profuse white in spring and summer. *Blooms attract hummingbirds and butterflies, and are excellent cut flowers.* Jupiter's Beard is a **rabbit and deer resistant plant** which grows to 3 ft. tall. Jupiter's Beard thrives on neglect, grows in dry and moist soil, and is happy in sun or light shade. A winter hardy perennial to zone 5. Plant 1.5 to 2' apart. Full sun to part or light shade and moist to dry soils.



**208. Ladybells** (*Adenophora liliifolia*) In the campanula family. Height 18" to 24". Prefers full sun to part shade and moist, well-drained soils. Blooms in May. Zones 3 to 9. Spacing 18" to 24"



**209. Tall Larkspur** (*Delphinium exaltatum*) **Native Perennial** Tubular flowers are enjoyed by hummingbirds and bumblebees. Height 4'. Prefers full sun and moist to medium-dry soils. Late bloomer (July-August). Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 2-3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**210. Hidicote Blue English Lavender** is a compact, heavy blooming Lavender, with scented silver-gray leaves and fragrant, deep violet blue summer flowers. Most often seen as a small hedge or as an edging plant. Can thrive in containers where the fragrant flowers and aroma can be most appreciated. Height 18" to 24". Prefers full sun and gritty, well-drained soils. Bloom time early summer to late summer. Grows in zones 6-9. Plant spacing is 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**211. Lavance Deep Purple Lavender** has dwarf, bushy, well-branched 12 in. plants, covered in masses of fragrant, intensely colored, deepest purple-blue flowers all summer long. Blooms the first year from seed. Flower spikes are excellent for cutting, one of the best lavenders for drying. Lavance Deep Purple produces superb perfumes and potpourris. Use in containers, on dry slopes, for edging, or in mixed borders. Grow in full sun and well-drained soils. Height 12". Grows in zones 5 to 10. Plant spacing 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**212. Munstead Dwarf Lavender** is one of the most popular lavenders. Great for decorative purposes when dried, it makes an excellent fragrance for sachets. Bushy plants are compact with spikes of deep lavender blooms. Attractive in borders with its showy, aromatic gray-green foliage. Low maintenance. *Attracts bees and butterflies.* Heat and drought tolerant. Prefers full sun and gritty, well-drained soils. Height 16". Grows in zones 5 to 9. Plant spacing 16" to 20" **Deer Resistant.**



**213. Blue Starship Lobelia** An earlier flowering lobelia with improved branching, and controlled habit of growth. Prefers high temperatures, humidity, and moisture. Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies. Upright growth. Prefers full sun and moist well-drained soil. Height 24" to 30". Spreads 10"-12". Grows in zones 6-10.



**214. Deep Rose Starship Lobelia** An earlier flowering lobelia with improved branching, and controlled habit of growth. Prefers high temperatures, humidity, and moisture. Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies. Upright growth. Prefers full sun and moist well-drained soil. Height 24" to 30". Spreads 10"-12". Grows in zones 6-10.



**215. Great Blue Lobelia (*Lobelia siphilitica*) Native Perennial** Great Blue Lobelia is a short-lived perennial that grows deep blue-violet flowers on spikes. *These flowers attract bees, butterflies, and hummingbirds.* The plant likes full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Height to 3 feet. Blooms July to October. Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Spacing of 12 to 18 inches. **Deer Resistant.**



**216. Pale Spiked Lobelia (*Lobelia spicata*) **Native Perennial**** A subtle and understated lobelia. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Blooms May -August. Zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**217. Lopseed (*Phyrma leptostachya*) **Native Perennial**** Lopseed flower colors can range from nearly white, to shades of pink and purple. The name Lopseed comes from the drooping seeds along the stem. This and the purple stem makes it easy to identify. You will see *Phyrma leptostachya* in medium-moist woodlands and woodland edges. Another name in use is American lopseed. Height 2'. Prefers partial to full shade and wet to moist soils. Bloom time is June to August. Zones 3 to 8. Spacing is 12" to 18".



**219. Rose Campion (*Lychnis coronaria*)** Features soft, woolly, silver-gray leaves with bright red flowers. Prefers sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 28" to 32". Bloom time is summer. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing is 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**220. Rosett Lychnis (*Lychnis Viscaria splendens Rosett*)** A short Lychnis known for exceptional hardiness, and is tolerant of poor soils and little water. Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height is 18" to 20". Bloom time is summer. Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant spacing is 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**221. Purple Love Grass (*Eragrostis spectabilis*) **Native Perennial**** An attractive warm-season grass that thrives in many conditions including roadside salt and beneath walnut trees. Prefers full to partial sun and dry soil conditions. Height is 2'. Bloom time is July to August. Grows n zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**222. My Castle Lupine** feature a variety of bright red spikes. Plant height 36 to 40 inches. Plant spread 18 to 24 inches. Plant in full sun or part shade and well-drained soils. **Plants will resist deer and rabbits.** *Nectar-rich flowers attract hummingbirds and butterflies.*



**224. The Governor Lupine** feature a variety of bright blue spikes. Plant height 36 to 40 inches. Plant spread 18 to 24 inches. Plant in full sun or part shade. **Plants will resist deer and rabbits.** *Nectar-rich flowers attract hummingbirds and butterflies.*



**225. Orange Marguerite Daisy** (*Anthemis sancti-johannis*) Features daisy-like flowers that give long-lived color in borders. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 24". Bloom time is early summer to early fall. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing 16". **Deer Resistant.**



**226. Yellow Marguerite Daisy** (*Anthemis tinctoria Keylayi*) A free-flowering drought-tolerant perennial. Good for cut flowers and drying. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 30". Bloom time is early summer to early fall. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing 16". **Deer Resistant.**



**230. Purple Meadow Rue** (*Thalictrum dasycarpum*) **Native Perennial** Height 6'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-wet soils. Blooms in June and July. Cream-colored flowers. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**231. Meadowsweet** (*Spiraea alba*) A shrublike alternative to Japanese Spirea. Meadowsweet likes full to partial sun and soil on the moist side. Grows to a height of 4'. White blooms occur July- August. Winter hardy in zones 3-7. Plant spacing 1'-3'.



**232. Butterfly Milkweed (*Asclepias tuberosa*) Native Perennial** Butterfly Milkweed is a plant of dry, well drained soils. Does well in the home garden and adds diversity in prairie plantings. Attracts bees, butterflies, hummingbirds, and is the host plant to Monarchs, Grey Hairstreaks, and Queens. Attracts monarch butterflies who lay eggs on the leaves which are consumed by caterpillars. Flowers are orange. Needs full to partial sun and likes dry to moist soil. Height is 2' to 4'. Bloom time is June to August. Hardy to zone 3. Plant spacing 1-3'. **Deer Resistant.**



**234. Showy Milkweed (*Asclepias speciosa*) Native Perennial** *Asclepias speciosa* has a similar appearance to Common Milkweed, but its pinkish-purple flowers have longer, tapered petals that are covered with fine hairs. These persistent, fragrant blooms are often described as looking like small crowns. Showy milkweed may be better suited in garden settings because it spreads less aggressively than Common Milkweed. Height 3'. Prefers moist to dry soils and full sun. Bloom time is June to August. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. **Deer Resistant**



**235. Rose Milkweed (*Asclepias incarnata*) Native Perennial** Also called Red Milkweed or Swamp Milkweed. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Height is 4'. Bloom time is June to August. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 18" to 36". **Deer Resistant.**



**236. Whorled Milkweed (*Asclepias verticillate*) Native Perennial** Has skinny whorled leaves. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soil. Blooms July to September. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**237. Mistflower (*Conoclinium coelestinum*) Native Perennial** Also known as Hardy Ageratum, Wild Ageratum, and Blue Boneset. Prefers partial sun and medium wet to medium dry soils. Plant height is 2'. Bloom time is September-October. Winter hardy from zone 5 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**238. Money Plant** or Honesty grow 2-3 ft. tall with heart-shaped leaves and wonderfully fragrant, ½ in. spring flowers in purple shades and occasionally in white. Money Plants look terrific among late flowering daffodils. The flowers are followed by brown seed pods. The ripened pods release their outer cover along with the seeds revealing translucent, silver dollar-like circles. Money Plant blooms are excellent cut flowers and seed pods are outstanding in dried arrangements. **Biennial plants** — However, Money Plant self-sows and returns year after year. Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 12-18” apart. Full sun to part or light shade and well-drained soils.



**239. Monkey Flower** (*Mimulus ringens*) **Native Perennial** With flowers that resemble the face of a monkey, this is a wetland plant. Prefers full to partial sun and wet to medium wet soils. Plant height is 2’. Bloom time is June-September. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1’ to 2’. **Deer Resistant.**



**240. Mountain Mint** (*Pycnanthemum virginianum*) **Native Perennial** Mountain Mint prefers full to partial sun and wet to medium dry soils, but prefers moderately moist soil. Height is 3’. Bloom window is June through September. Very attractive to bee, butterflies, and other pollinators. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 7. Plant spacing 12” to 18”. **Deer Resistant.**



**241. Hairy Mountain Mint** (*Pycnanthemum verticillatum*) **Native Perennial** Height 3’. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-dry soils. Blooms in July and August. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 12” to 18”. **Deer Resistant.**



**242. Blue Nepeta** or Catmint produces bushy, 1-2 ft. tall plants covered in spikes of brilliant blue summer flowers. Leaves bright green, veined, and lance shaped. Tough enough to use as a ground cover in poor dry soils, beautiful enough to edge flower borders. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. **Deer and rabbit resistant.** Attract bees and butterflies. Height 1’ to 2’. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 12-18” apart.



**244. New Jersey Tea** (*Coenothus americanus*) **Native Perennial** A spectacular bloomer that prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Height is 3’. Bloom time is June-August. Winter hardy from zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18”-36”.



**245. Nodding Wild Onion (*Allium cernuum*) Native Perennial** Unique flowers on onion-like plants. Height 18". Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Blooms in July and August. Zones 3-8. Plant spacing 4" to 8".  
**Deer Resistant.**



**246. Northern Blue Flag Iris (*Iris versicolor*) Native Perennial** Our native Iris. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Height is 3'. Bloom time is May-July. Grows in zones 3-9. Plant spacing is 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**249. Obedient Plant (Purple) (*Physostegia virginiana*) Native Perennial** If the flowers of Obedient Plant are manipulated, they tend to stay in that position for a while hence the name. A very adaptable plant, this will do well when planted in both drier and moist soil conditions and most light requirements. Long lasting pink and purple blooms adorn the plant and will pop up anywhere from August through November. *It's an excellent nectar source for butterflies and hummingbirds.* Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soil. Height 4'. Bloom time is August-September. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**251. White Obedient Plant (*Physostegia virginiana White*) Domesticated Native Perennial** Features of pink spikes on compact, clump-forming perennial. Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Height 18" to 24". Bloom time: summer. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**254. Mystica Penstemon (*Penstemon digitalis*)** Large, soft lavender flowers on 3' plants. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Hardy to zone 4. Plant spacing 12" to 16". **Deer Resistant.**



**255. Rondo Penstemon** has a vibrant mix penstemons with pink, red, and violet flowers. Penstemons prefer full sun, part sun in hottest climates. Plants need little to moderate water once established. Avoid overly fertile soil. *Flowers attract butterflies and hummingbirds.* **Plants are deer resistant.** Winter hardy to zone 3. 16" tall. Space 14" apart. Well-drained soils.



**256. Wild Petunia (*Ruellia humilis*) Native Perennial** A hardy native that can serve as a groundcover. Height 12". Prefers full sun and moist to dry soils. Bloom time is June to August. Purple flowers. Zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 12" to 18".



**263. Great Indian Plantain (*Arnoglossum reniforme*) Native Perennial** Bees, wasps, and flies, including little carpenter bees (*Ceratina spp.*), Halictid bees (*Halictus spp.*, *Lasioglossum spp.*), masked bees (*Hylaeus spp.*), Sphecid wasps (*Cerceris spp.*, *Ammophila spp.*), Eumenine wasps (*Ancistrocerus spp.*, *Parancistrocerus spp.*, *Stenodynerus spp.*), Syrphid flies (*Eristalis spp.*, *Toxomerus spp.*), soldier flies (*Stratiomyidae*), Tachinid flies, and Muscid flies are attracted to the pollen and nectar that this monumental plant has on its flowerheads. Height 8'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-wet soils. White flowers in June to September. Zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 3' to 4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**264. Beauty of Livermere Oriental Poppy** also known as the "Great Scarlet Poppy." Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height is 30" to 36". Bloom time is May and June. Grows in zones 2 to 7. Space 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**265. Brilliant Oriental Poppy** Features bright orange petal with dark centers. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 2.5' to 3'. Bloom time is May-June. Grows in zones 3-7. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**266. Checkers Oriental Poppy** Features black and white flowers. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 24" to 36". Bloom time late spring. Grows in zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 14". **Deer Resistant.**



**267. Double Tangerine Gem Poppy** Fully double orange blossoms. Height 12". Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Blooms mid-spring to early summer. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 8" to 10" **Deer Resistant.**



**268. Fruit Punch Oriental Poppy** Features 5" ruffled, papery flowers in various shades of red. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 2'. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**269. Royal Wedding Oriental Poppy** feature large pure-white silky flowers with black centers in late spring and early summer. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 3'. Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing is 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**270. Prairie Dock** (*Silphium terebinthinaceum*) **Native Perennial** One of the largest and tallest of native plants. Features leaves with the texture of sandpaper that may be 18" long and 12" wide. Yellow flowers are borne on tall stalks. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Height up to 9'. Bloom time July-September. Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 2' to 4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**271. Pussytoes** (*Antennaria plantaginifolia*) **Native Perennial** Pussytoes are usually grown for their velvety leaves rather than the white to pale pink flower. Height 12". Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. White blossoms in April to June. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 6". **Deer Resistant.**



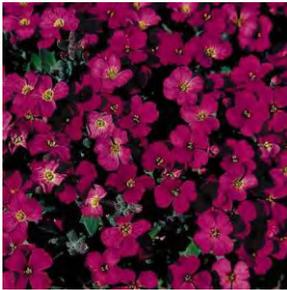
**273. Queen of the Prairie** (*Filipendula rubra*) **Native Perennial** Height 5'. Prefers full sun and wet to medium-wet soils. Pink blooms in June to August. Zones 4 to 7. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**274. Rattlesnake Master** (*Eryngium yuccifolium*) **Native Perennial** Not the showiest of native plants, however, Rattlesnake Master is frequented by native bees, moths, and flies. *It is a host plant for the Black Swallowtail butterfly.* Prefers full sun and medium wet to medium dry soil. Plant height is 4'. Bloom time is July -September. Winter hardy in zones 4-9. Plant spacing is 18"-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**275. Cascade Blue Rock Cress** is a spreading, evergreen perennial. Plants form carpets of stunning, brilliant dark blue spring flowers. Cascade Blue rock cress is a superb ground cover for dry banks, underplanting shrubs, or in rock gardens, between flagstones, or along pathways. Plants grow 3-6 in. high, and spread 1-1.5 ft. across. Prefers part shade in hot climates, full sun where summers are relatively cool. Plants prefer lean soil, need well-drained soil. Cut back halfway after bloom. Flowers attract bees. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 12" apart. Full sun to part shade.



**276. Cascade Red Rock Cress** is a spreading, evergreen perennial. Plants form carpets of stunning, brilliant magenta spring flowers. Cascade Red rock cress is a superb ground cover for dry banks, underplanting shrubs, or in rock gardens, between flagstones, or along pathways. Plants grow 3-6 in. high, and spread 1-1.5 ft. across. Prefers part shade in hot climates, full sun where summers are relatively cool. Plants prefer lean soil, need well-drained soil. Cut back halfway after bloom. Flowers attract bees. Winter hardy to zone 4. Plant 12" apart. Full sun to part shade.



**278. Rosinweed (*Silphium integrifolium*) Native Perennial** *Rosin Weed attracts a variety of pollinators but it is especially relished by some of our smaller solitary bees.* The plant gets its common name from the sticky rosin it produces, which was used as a chewing gum by the Native Americans. Height 5'. Prefers full sun and medium-wet to dry soils. Yellow flowers in July to September. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 2' to 4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**280. Royal Catchfly (*Silene regia*) Native Perennial** A plant rarely seen in the wild due to habitat loss, but easy enough to grow in a home landscape. *The scarlet, trumpeting flowers beckon to all the hummingbirds in the area, as well as Black Swallowtails.* Smaller insects fall prey to the "catch" part of this plant: the stems and leaves are sticky. Although part of a carnivorous family, this head-turner does not gain nutrition from its captives. After getting stuck, the insects inevitably die. This presents another challenge for the plant. It isn't healthy to have rotting insects stuck all over it. This is where the digestive enzymes come in. They quickly breakdown the insect bodies, keeping them from becoming putrid. Height 4'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-dry soils. Red flowers in July to August. Zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'.



**282. Golden Glow Rudbeckia (*Rudbeckia laciniata*) Native Perennial** Also called Tall Coneflower. Prefers partial shade, but will tolerate full sun to shade if the soil is moist. Height 7'. Bloom time is July – October. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 2' to 4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**283. Blue Sage (*Salvia azurea*) Native Perennial** Height 5'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Blue blossoms in August to October. Zones 4-9. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**285. Goldsturm Rudbeckia** or Gloriosa daisy or Black-eyed Susan. **Domesticated Native Perennial** Goldsturm Rudbeckia is heat and drought resistant. Long, stiff stems with golden yellow, 3 to 4" daisy-like blooms make wonderful cut flowers. Former Perennial Plant of the Year. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height of 24" to 36" Space 12 to 18" apart. Hardy to zone 3.



**286. Bluesette Russian Sage** (*Perovskia*) An aromatic plant with silvery foliage and small, blue flowers on strong, silver stems. Heat and drought tolerant. Likes full sun and well-drained soils. Height 14-24 inches. Spreads up to 24 inches.



**287. New Dimension Blue Salvia** Intense, rich-violet, long-lasting flowers on a compact, well-branched, heavy-blooming, heat-tolerant plant. Height 10" to 12" plant. Likes full sun to partial sun and well-drained soil. Plant 12" to 18" apart. Winter Hardy to Zone 5



**288. New Dimension Rose Salvia** Rich rose color, long-lasting flowers on compact, well-branched, heavy blooming, heat tolerant plants. Likes full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 10" to 12". Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 12" to 18" apart.



**289. Saponaria** or Soapwort has trailing growth to 8-12 in. tall and 3 ft. across. Delightful, rose pink, phlox-like flowers are held in loose sprays. Blooms cover the plants in May and June. Soapwort is a terrific ground cover, or allow plants spill over the side of raised beds. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Winter hardy to zone 2. Plant 18" apart.



**290. Blue Cap Sea Holly** Excellent as a cut flower. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 24" to 36". Winter Hardy to Zone 3. Space 18 to 24 inches apart.



**293. Summer Glory Sedum** is a showy and fast-growing perennial. Height 4" to 6". Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Dark pink flowers from mid-summer to fall. Zones 5 to 9. Plant spacing 10" **Deer Resistant**



**294. Alaska Shasta Daisy** is an easy to grow perennial that features armloads of extra-large, 6 in. daisies in late spring and summer. Will bloom the first year from seed. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 3' to 4'. Winter hardy to zone 3. Plant 12" to 24" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**295. Crazy Daisy Shasta Daisy** has exceptional 2-3" white, frilly double white summer flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and moist, well-drained soils. Height 24" to 30". Grows in zones 4 to 8. Plant 12" to 24" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**296. Madonna Shasta Daisy** A short Shasta Daisy with large 3" blossoms. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 8" to 10". Width 8" to 12". Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant spacing of 8" to 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**297. Snow Lady Shasta Daisy** is an early blooming, 12-15 in. tall perennial that produces scads of 2.5 in. snow white flowers with gold eyes, from late spring until frost. Great at front of borders or in pots. Snow Lady is the best performing, longest blooming, dwarf Shasta Daisy available from seed. An All-America Selections Winner. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 12" to 15". Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant 12" to 24" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**298. White Lion Shasta Daisy** features 3" to 3.5" blooms on a compact 8' to 10" plant. Hardy to zone 3. Spreads 8" to 12". Plant 12" apart. Full sun to part shade and well-drained soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**300. Hoary Skullcap (*Scutellaria incana*) Native Perennial** Also called Downy Skullcap. Height 3'. Prefers partial sun and moist to medium-dry soils. Blue flowers from June to September. Zones 5 to 8. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**301. Mad-dog Skullcap (*Scutellaria lateriflora*) Native Perennial** Also known as Blue Skullcap or Side-flowering skullcap. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and wet to medium-wet soils. Blue flowers in July to September. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**303. Sneezeweed (*Helenium autumnale*) Native Perennial** Note: Sneezeweed is a misnomer for its pollen is transferred by insects, not by the wind. Its other name is Helenium. This plant is a must for the native plant garden. The large and numerous daisy-like, yellow flowers of *Helenium autumnale* can provide welcome color in late summer and autumn when many other blossoms have disappeared. Height 4'. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to wet soils. Yellow flowers from August to October. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**304. Sneezeweed Hoopesii (*Helenium hoopesii*)** Commonly called Mountain Helenium, Orange Sneezeweed or Owl's Claws. Height 28". Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Yellow flowers during the summer. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 20". **Deer Resistant.**



**307. Snow-in-Summer** Forms low growing, dense silvery-gray carpets to 6 in. tall and 2-3 ft. across. In early summer the plants are smothered in masses of showy snow-white flowers. An excellent choice for a small-scale ground cover, and edging along paths, between steppingstones, or spilling over the sides of large containers. Prefers full sun and well-drained soils. Height 6". Grows in zones 3 to 10. Plant 12" apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**308. Ohio Spiderwort (*Tradescantia ohiensis*) Native Perennial** An attractive native with blue three-petaled flowers. Likes full sun to partial sun. Although spiderwort favors moist soil, it will grow in very dry locations. Height is 3 feet. Bloom window is May to July. Hardy in Zones 4 to 9. Plant spacing is 12 to 18 inches. **Deer Resistant. Note: Xerces Society has listed Ohio Spiderwort as of "Special Value to Native Bees."**



**309. Flowering Spurge (*Euphorbia corollate*) Native Perennial** Flowering Spurge's whorled stem and clumping habit means it can form a fluffy, cloud-like appearance, similar to that of Baby's Breath. With this ornamental bunches of small white flowers make it a beautiful companion to native plantings. Height 3'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. White blossoms in June to August. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 12" to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**312. Downy Sunflower (*Helianthus mollis*) Native Perennial** Downy sunflowers prefer full to partial sun and moist to medium dry soil. Height to 5'. Bloom time is August - September. Winter hardy from zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 2'-3'. Note: This sunflower spreads and may not be suitable for small planting areas. **Deer Resistant.**



**313. Ox-eye Sunflower (*Heliopsis helianthoides*) Native Perennial** Also known as Early Sunflower, False Sunflower, and Sweet Smooth Oxe. Likes full to partial sun. Soils that are medium-wet to medium-dry. Height 5 feet. Blooms from June to September. Winter hardy from Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 18 to 36 inches apart. **Deer Resistant.**



**314. Saw-tooth Sunflower (*Helianthus grosseserratus*) Native Perennial** This sunflower features big yellow blossoms and toothed leaves. Height if given room may be 12', but only grows to 5' if planted densely—average height is 8'. *Important food source for multiple species of native bees and butterflies.* Likes full to partial sun and medium wet soil to medium dry soil. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 8. Plant spacing (see heights above). Plant spacing is 18" to 36". Note: This sunflower, like most native sunflowers, spreads by rhizomes and may not be suitable in small planting areas. **Deer Resistant.**



**315. Tall Sunflower (*Helianthus giganteus*) Native Perennial** This sunflower grows to a height of 8". It prefers full to partial sun and moist to medium-wet soil. Bloom time is July -September. Winter hardy in zones 3-9. Plant spacing is 3'-4'. Note: This sunflower, like most native sunflowers, spreads by rhizomes and may not be suitable in small planting areas. **Deer Resistant.**



**317. Sweet Flag (*Acorus americanus*) Native Perennial** Sweet Flag forms stands of sword-shaped, stemless leaves that fan out directly from the roots. A colony of them may look like cattails or iris leaves from a distance. Green-yellow flowers protrude and arc from stiff spathes in mid-summer, giving way to fleshy berries which turn a rich brown as they dry in the summer heat. The "sweet" in the name comes from the aroma the leaves give off when broken. Muskrats often eat the roots of *Acorus americanus*, seemingly attracted by the spicy, cinnamon-like scent. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and medium-wet to wet soils. Green flowers in May to July. Zones 3 to 6. Plant spacing 12' to 18".



**320. Thimbleweed (*Anemone cylindrica*) Native Perennial** Thimbleweed has a tall, upright stem rising from clumped basal leaves with a whorl of three or more deeply-lobed leaves. The greenish white flowers fruit into a greenish white elongated cluster that resembles the rough part of a thimble. In Greek mythology, a jealous goddess transformed the nymph Anemone into a flower, eternally at the mercy of the north wind. Also called Long-Fruited Thimbleweed. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. White flowers in June and July. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 6" to 8". **Deer Resistant.**



**321. Tall Thimbleweed (*Anemone virginiana*) Native Perennial** Tall Thimbleweed has long-lasting, off-white flowers, and as with the other anemones, what appear to be petals are actually colored sepals. The thimble-like seed heads are ornamental, becoming fluffy when they disperse their seed. This makes them fun multi-season plants of interest. Tall thimbleweed prefers open woods and clearings. Height 3'. Prefers full sun to shade and medium-dry to dry soils. White flowers from June to August. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**322. Showy Tick Trefoil (*Desmodium canadense*) Native Perennial** Showy Tick Trefoil is a native legume. The magenta of its flowers adds delightful color to native areas. A deep taproot makes it drought tolerant. Flower color is pink or purple. Height is 3 to 6 feet. Likes full to partial sun and dry to moderately moist soils. Height is 5'. Bloom time is July to August. *Attracts bees, birds, butterflies, and hummingbirds.* Grows in zones 3 to 7. Plant spacing is 18" to 24". Host plant to the Eastern Tailed Blue Butterfly, Silver-spotted Skipper, and the Hoary Edge.



**325. Pink Turtlehead (*Chelone obliqua*) Native Perennial** Pink Turtlehead flaunts plentiful spikes of pastel pink to magenta blooms. The flower buds "inflate" as they develop throughout late summer and into fall. Height 3'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Pink blossoms in July to September. Zones 5 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**326. Katie's Candles Mix Verbascum** A free-flowering mix of violet, red, pink, and white flowers. Prefers full to partial sun and well-drained soils. Height 3'. Winter hardy to zone 5. Plant spacing 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**327. Southern Charm Verbascum** is an especially refined form of Verbascum that produces an abundance of 1" five-petaled, circular flowers on tall spikes. Grows 2' to 3' tall. Flowers are a blend of pastel creamy yellow, soft lavender, and peachy rose shades. Plant 18" apart. Rabbit and deer resistant. Full sun to part shade and well-drained soils. **Deer Resistant.**



**328. Blue Vervain (*Verbena hastata*) Native Perennial** Blue Vervain has tiny purple flowers that adorn a long spike on this attractive and useful moist area plant. Blooming from the bottom to the top a few at a time give an extended bloom period of up to 2 months. *Attracts tiny bees and other pollinators.* Flower color is blue to purple. Prefers full sun to partial sun and likes moist to wet soil. Height is 5'. Bloom time is July to September. Grows in Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing is 18-24". **Deer Resistant.**



**329. Hoary Vervain (*Verbena stricta*) Native Perennial** An important seed plant for mammals and birds. *Serves as a host plant for the Common Buckeye Butterfly larva.* Prefers full to partial sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Height 2'. Bloom time is June -September. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 10" to 12". **Deer Resistant.**



**330. Narrow-leaved Vervain (*Verbena simplex*) Native Perennial** Narrow-Leaved Vervain has petite, pale lavender or white flowers that bloom a few at a time. Although they may not qualify as "showy," the lengthy bloom period is vitally important to many tiny pollinators. Narrow-Leaved Vervain is a larval host plant for the Common Buckeye. Height 2'. Prefers full sun and medium-dry to dry soils. Purple to white flowers in June to August. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**331. White Vervain (*Verbena urticifolia*) Native Perennial** White Vervain is an important ecological plant. Prefers partial shade and moist to medium-wet soils. Height is 5'. Bloom time is June to October. Grows in zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 18" to 24". **Deer Resistant.**



**333. Pink Goblin Veronica** Height 16". Prefers full sun to partial shade and well-drained soils. Pink blossoms in spring through late summer. Zones 3 to 9. Plant spacing 12' to 14". **Deer Resistant.**



**334. Sightseeing Mixture Veronica** is covered in extra-long flower spikes in shades of pink, violet-blue, and white. The 2-2½ ft. tall plants bloom from June to August. Sightseeing Mixture veronica is a first-year flowering perennial which is winter hardy to zone 3. Average soil, with moderate to regular water. Tolerates a wide variety of soils with good drainage. *Flower spikes are excellent for cutting, and attract bees, butterflies, and hummingbirds.* Long blooming when cut back after flowering, repeat bloom is strong and showy. **Deer and rabbit resistant.** Plant 12-14" apart. Full sun to part shade. **Deer Resistant.**



**335. Venus' Looking Glass (*Triodanis perfoliate*) Annual but reseeds!** Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and dry soils. Spacing 12" Purple flowers from May to August. Zones 4 to 9.



**338. Common Blue Violet (*Viola sororia*) Native Perennial** Height 4". Prefers full sun to shade and medium-wet to medium-dry soils. Purple blossoms in April until June. Zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing 6" to 8" **Deer Resistant.**



**342. Virgin's Bower (*Clematis virginiana*) Native Perennial** Virgin's Bower is a vine that can climb up to 9 feet. Note: This is not the same plant as Sweet Autumn Clematis (*Clematis paniculate*). Virgin's Bower prefers full to partial sun and moderately moist to medium-wet soils. Bloom window is July to September. Winter hardy from zone 3 to 9. Plant spacing is 3-4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**343. Wild Mint (*Mentha arvensis*) Native Perennial** This mint has tiered clusters of small white to light purple flowers which appear along the stem in the heat of summer. It primarily attracts flies and wasps for its nectar, but butterflies, and small bees will visit on occasion. All parts of the plant are very aromatic. The strong minty scent of the foliage usually keeps herbivores at bay. *Mentha arvensis* is rhizomatous and aggressive and therefore may not be suitable for small landscape plantings. Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. White/purple flowers from July to September. Zone 3 to 7. Plant spacing 1' to 2'. **Deer Resistant.**



**345. Northern Willow Herb (*Epilobium glandulosum*) Native Perennial** Height 2'. Prefers full to partial sun and moist to wet soils. Pink flowers in July to September. Zones 2 to 9. Plant spacing 1' to 2'.



**346. Wingstem (*Verbesina alternifolia*) Native Perennial** Wingstem is a tall clump forming perennial that is native to woodland areas. Prefers shade to shade and moist soils. Height is 4' to 8'. Bloom time is August to October. Grows in zones 5 to 8. Plant Spacing is 2' to 4'. **Deer Resistant.**



**348. Downy Wood Mint (*Blephilia ciliata*) Native Perennial** Height 12". Prefers full to partial sun and moist to dry soils. Purple blossoms in June and July. Zones 4 to 8. Plant spacing 10" to 18". **Deer resistant.**



**349. Hairy Wood Mint (*Blephilia hirsute*) Native Perennial** Height 3'. Prefers partial shade to shade and moist to medium-wet soils. White blossoms in June to September. Zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 10' to 18". **Deer Resistant.**



**350. Little Treasure Deep Rose Wall Rockcress** has sweetly scented, brilliant rose-pink flowers that cover the 4-6 in. tall, 9-12 in. wide plants in mid spring. Winter hardy to zone 3. Little Treasure Deep Rose wall rockcress is a Fleuroselect Quality Mark winner. Plant 9-12" apart. Full sun to part shade in hot climates and in well-drained soils.



**351. Colorado Mix Yarrow** is a strong performer that will bloom from summer to fall. Flowers come in shades of apricot, beige, pink, red, white, and yellow. Prefers full sun and does well in normal, well-drained soils. Very heat and drought resistant. Height 30". Bloom time is summer. Grows in zones 3 to 8. Plant spacing 2' to 3'. **Yarrow is deer and rabbit resistant.**

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CLOVERLAND FARMS' GREENHOUSES**



**352. Aloha Blue Ageratum** features masses of flowers on well-branched plants. Plant height is 6 to 8 inches and spreads 6 to 8 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each.



**353. Aloha White Ageratum** features masses of flowers on well-branched plants. Plant height is 6 to 8 inches and spreads 6 to 8 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each.



**354. Clear Crystal White Alyssum** The low-growth habit of alyssum makes it ideal as a filler for borders, pathways, planters, and baskets. Height is 6 to 10 inches and spread is 12 to 14 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each.



**355. Clear Crystal Lavender Alyssum** The low-growth habit of alyssum makes it ideal as a filler for borders, pathways, planters, and baskets. Height is 6 to 10 inches and spread is 12 to 14 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each.



**356. Clear Crystal Purple Alyssum** The low-growth habit of alyssum makes it ideal as a filler for borders, pathways, planters, and baskets. Height is 6 to 10 inches and spread is 12 to 14 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each.



**357. Blutopia Bacopa** Features a profusion of blue flowers on a well-branched, vigorous plant with a semi-trailing habit. Blooms early and freely throughout the summer while holding up to the summer heat. Great for hanging baskets and planters. Grows 4 to 8 inches tall and 12 to 18 inches wide. Likes full to partial sun. Sold individually for \$2.



**358. Pinktopia Bacopa** Features a profusion of pink flowers on a well-branched, vigorous plant with a semi-trailing habit. Blooms early and freely throughout the summer while holding up to the summer heat. Great for hanging baskets and planters. Grows 4 to 8 inches tall and 12 to 18 inches wide. Likes full to partial sun. Sold individually for \$2.



**359. Snotopia Bacopa** Features a profusion of white flowers on a well-branched, vigorous plant with a semi-trailing habit. Blooms early and freely throughout the summer while holding up to the summer heat. Great for hanging baskets and planters. Grows 4 to 8 inches tall and 12 to 18 inches wide. Likes full to partial sun. Sold individually for \$2.



**360. Bossa Nova Begonias** feature fiery red-orange bell shaped flowers that cascade. Plant will grow to be 12" to 16" high and 16" to 20" wide. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**361. Red Dragon Wing Begonias** An ideal begonia for hanging baskets. Plants grow 6" to 10" high and 27" across. \$2 each. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**362. Funky Orange Tuberous Begonias** Attractive large semi-double to double flowers catch the consumer's eye at retail. This novelty is a great garden performer that forms a plant nice habit in hanging baskets and containers. 8" to 12" high and 12" to 14" spread. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**363. Hula Begonias** An ideal begonia for hanging baskets. Plants grow 6" to 10" high and 27" across. \$2 each. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**364. Illumination Tuberous Begonias** Illumination's are an excellent mixture of cascading begonia producing great hanging baskets, with an abundance of 3-1/2" double flowers that spill over in a spectacular display of color. Formula mix of apricot, peach, rose pink, scarlet, white and yellow. 8" to 10" high and 30 to 32" spread. \$2 each. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**365. Nonstop Tuberous Begonias** form upright mounds of fully-double, multi-colored flowers measuring 3" across. Plant will grow in sun to shade but prefers partial sun. Grows 8-10" high and 8-10" across. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**370. Sparkler Mixed Cleome** Tall stately plants with large open blooms. Height 36 to 48". Spacing 24" to 36" Full sun and well-drained soils. Excellent for the back of borders or for a central focal point in the garden bed. \$2 each.



**371. Wizard Mixed Coleus** are known for their bright color combinations featured on broad leaves. Plant likes part shade to shade. Grows 16 inches high and 10 to 14 inches across. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**371A. Figaro Mixed Dahlias** An early blooming mixture with 2-1/2 to 3" double flowers on compact plants. Color: Colors include coral-red, deep crimson, yellow and yellow-orange. Height 14" to 18" and spread 10" to 12". Full sun \$.50 each



**372. Emerald Falls Dichondra** has small, rounded, green leaves on somewhat shorter vines than Silver Falls. Emerald Falls' vines spill from your planters and baskets to a length up to 3 feet. Definitely a great spiller. Height 2 to 4 inches and spread of 18 to 36 inches. Partial sun. Individual potted plants are \$2.



**373. Silver Falls Dichondra** has small, rounded, silver leaves on silver-stemmed vines that spill from your planters and baskets to a length up to 4 feet. Definitely a great spiller. Height 2 to 3 inches and spread of 36 to 48 inches. Full sun. Individual potted plants are \$2.



**374. Dollar Princess Fuchsia Hanging Baskets** Partial Sun. 18" to 24" high and 18" to 24" spread. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**375. Calliope Large Burgundy Geranium** has a bold and intense color that is long-lasting. Mounded habit that is 20-24" wide and 16-20" high. An excellent performer in baskets and large pots. Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 6-inch pots for \$3. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**376. Calliope Large Deep Red Geranium** has a bold and intense color that is long-lasting. Mounded habit that is 20-24" wide and 16-20" high. An excellent performer in baskets and large pots. Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 6-inch pots for \$3. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**377. Calliope Large White Geranium** has a bold and intense color that is long-lasting. Mounded habit that is 20-24" wide and 16-20" high. An excellent performer in baskets and large pots. Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 6-inch pots for \$3. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**378. Calliope Violet Cascade Hanging Baskets** Mature height is 12" to 16" and spread 20" to 24". Prefer full sun. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**379. Maverick Geraniums**-This variety continues to be one of the most exciting introductions. Grows 14 to 16" tall and 12" to 14" spread. Very uniform, extra-large heads. Very heat tolerant and low maintenance. Full range of colors available. Full Sun to Partial Sun. Individual potted plants are \$2.

**Individually labeled as to color and in 6" pots.**



Pink      Red      Salmon    Apple blossom      White      Violet      Violet Picotee    Orange



Rose      Scarlet Picotee



**380. Tornado Ivy Geraniums** These ivy geraniums have waxy leaves and flower heads that are not as large or globular as common geraniums, but still cover plants nicely. Height 13" to 15" and spread is 11" to 13". Their trailing habit makes them particularly suitable for containers, window boxes, and hanging baskets. Partial Sun. Individual potted plants are \$2. Hanging Baskets from \$15 to \$25 depending on size and basket materials.



**381. Ping Pong Gomprena** Ping Pong delivers an explosion of color in containers and mass plantings. It also adds height and dimension, making it terrific as a garden cut flower, fresh or dried. Strong basal branching plants produce strong stems and a good vase life. Other benefits include easy production, drought tolerance and few maintenance requirements. Height 16" to 20" and spreads 8" to 10". Full sun. \$.50 each



**382. Imara XDR Mixed Impatiens** have built-in resistance to Downy Mildew. Excellent performance and season-long color. Many colors. Height 10 to 12 inches and a spread of 10 to 12 inches. Grows best in semi-shaded areas. \$.50 each



**383. Solarscape Impatiens.** An impatiens that tolerates full sun and humidity. Grows 11" high and spreads to 20" in a mounded form. \$2 each.



**387. Compact White SunPatiens** are hybrid impatiens that thrive in full sun and hot, humid weather. Grow 14-28" tall and 14-26" wide. Sold individually for \$2.



**388. Compact Hot Pink SunPatiens** are hybrid impatiens that thrive in full sun and hot, humid weather. Grow 14-28" tall and 14-26" wide. Sold individually for \$2.



**389. Compact Red SunPatiens** are hybrid impatiens that thrive in full sun and hot, humid weather. Grow 14-28" tall and 14-26" wide. Sold individually in 5-inch pots for \$2.



**390. Marguerite Ipomea (Sweet Potato Vine)** features bright chartreuse foliage n a trailing vine. An excellent foliage contrast in containers, baskets, planters, and window boxes. Height 10 to 12 inches and spreads 24 to 36 inches. Likes sun. Sold individually for \$2.



**391. Ace of Spades Ipomea (Sweet Potato Vine)** features bright chartreuse foliage on a trailing vine. An excellent foliage contrast in containers, baskets, planters, and window boxes. Height 10 to 12 inches and spreads 24 to 36 inches. Likes sun. Sold individually for \$2.



**393. Bandolero Lychee Lantana** Big, boldly colored blooms that last all summer make this a perfect addition to container plantings and beds. Vigorous habit, so will fill a planter with color in no time! Height 18" to 24" and spread 18" to 24". Full sun. \$2 each

**Regatta Lobelia** is a trailing type lobelia that is ideal for hanging baskets. 6 to 8" high and trailing. Full sun to partial shade. 10" plastic hanging baskets are \$8.



**397. Lilac**

**398. Midnight Blue**

**400. Sky Blue**

**401. White**

**399. Rose**



**402. Inca II Mixed Marigolds** For gardeners, the stronger bloom stems hold the 4" flowers upright, without the risk of their bending at the neck. The flowers are more fully double than before, thus repelling water more easily and avoiding the nasty bloom rot that may have occurred in the past. Height 12" to 14" and spread 12" to 14". Full sun. \$.50 each



**403. Marvel II Mixed Marigolds** The Marvels exhibit excellent pack and pot performance, and display large fully double heads with tightly packed petals. Height is 18" and spread is 12". Full sun. .50 each

**Super Hero Marigolds** are a compact French marigold with very uniform size and color. Stunning 2-inch blooms on plants 10 to 12-inches high. Spread is 10-12 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each



404. Spry



405. Orange



406. Yellow Bee



407. Deep Yellow



408. Harmony



**410 Lucky Star Pentas** Lucky Star leads the industry for rich colors and a compact manageable habit. Follow-up blooms do not surpass the prior flush of flowers, so plants remain tidy and compact with minimal effort. Height 12" to 14" and spread 12" to 14". Full to partial sun. \$.50 each



**411. Medusa Ornamental Peppers** Medusa pepper seeds produce narrow, twisted and upright growing peppers that resemble the snake hair of Medusa in Greek mythology. This suitably named variety is an excellent ornamental pepper for mass plantings, outdoor containers and even indoor pots. Its non-pungent fruit is an excellent choice for those who find the oils of other ornamental peppers unsuitable for their market. It is also safe to plant in areas that children visit. The narrow, twisted cone-shaped fruit are held well above a tight, compact habit. Fruit initiate as an ivory color, turning yellow, then orange and finally red. All 4 colors can be displayed on one plant at the same time, creating quite a funky look. Height 6" to 8" and spread 4" to 6". Full sun. \$.50 each



**E3 Easy Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 6 to 12" but has a spread of 25" to 32". Many vibrant colors available. Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually for \$2.



412. Blue    413. Coral    414. Pink Cosmo    415. Pink    416. Red    417. Rose Morn    418. Sky Blue



419. White    420. Yellow



**421. Cherry Tidal Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 16 to 22 inches but has a spread of 30 to 60 inches. **A strong alternative to Supertunia Bubblegum Petunias at one-half the price.** Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**422. Hot Pink Tidal Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 16 to 22 inches but has a spread of 30 to 60 inches. **A strong alternative to Supertunia Bubblegum Petunias at one-half the price.** Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**423. Purple Tidal Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 16 to 22 inches but has a spread of 30 to 60 inches. **A strong alternative to Supertunia Bubblegum Petunias at one-half the price.** Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**424. Red Velour Tidal Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 16 to 22 inches but has a spread of 30 to 60 inches. **A strong alternative to Supertunia Bubblegum Petunias at one-half the price.** Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**425. Silver Tidal Wave Petunias** Grows to a height of 16 to 22 inches but has a spread of 30 to 60 inches. **A strong alternative to Supertunia Bubblegum Petunias at one-half the price.** Full Sun to Partial Sun. Sold individually in 3-inch pots for \$2.



**426. Happy Hour Mixed Portulaca** features well-branched plants with a vivid flower color range. **Excellent plant for hot, full sun garden positions.** Height 8 to 10 inches. Plant spread 10 to 12 inches. Full sun. \$.50 each



**427. Happy Trails Mixed Portulaca** features well-branched trailing plants with a vivid flower color range. **Excellent plant for hot, full sun garden positions.** Height 6 to 9 inches. Plant spread 14 to 18 inches. Full sun. 10-inch Plastic Hanging Baskets with 3 to 5 plants for \$8.



**428. Reddy Mix Salvias** Height 8" to 10" and spread 8" to 10". Full sun. \$.50 each



**429. Smiley F1 Sunflowers** Smiley sunflowers are dwarf, pollen-less sunflowers known for their vibrant yellow petals that surround a dark brown or chocolate-colored central disc, creating a "smiley face" effect. They are compact, day-length neutral, meaning they flower consistently regardless of the length of daylight. Smiley sunflowers are popular for their early blooming and suitability for containers and smaller garden spaces. Height 6" to 20" and spread 12" to 16". Full sun. \$2 each.

**Obsession Cascade Verbenas** Trailing verbenas. Height 8" to 10" and trailing 18" to 24". 10-inch Plastic Hanging Baskets with 3 to 5 plants for \$8.



430. Pink



431. Purple



432. Scarlet



434. White



433. **Twister Red Obsession Verbena** Low growing and compact. Height 6" to 8" and spread 6" to 8". Full sun. \$.50 each



435. **Cora Vinca XDR** is an upright vinca with large flowers and thick glossy dark green foliage. Plants are well-branched. Ideal for containers, planters, and hanging baskets. Height is 14 to 16 inches. Plant spread is 22 to 25 inches. **Likes full sun and does well in hot, dry conditions.** \$.50 each



436. **Cora Cascade Vinca XDR** is a trailing vinca with large flowers and thick glossy dark green foliage. Plants are well-branched and begin spreading early on. Ideal for containers, planters, and hanging baskets. Height is 6 to 8 inches. Plant spread is 32 to 36 inches. **Likes full sun and does well in hot, dry conditions.** \$.50 each

## **SELECT VEGETABLE PLANTS GROWN AT CLOVERLAND FARMS' GREENHOUSES**



438. **Calwonder Pepper—72 days.** Here's the old standard for open-pollinated bell peppers. It doesn't yield with the hybrids, but its fruit are thick-fleshed, dark green and blocky. Calwonder is best suited to areas with warm nights and a long growing season. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**439. Early Jalapeno Peppers—70 days.** Deep green, 3 ½-inch by 1 ½-inch fruits with thick walls that mature to brilliant red when they reach their hottest point. Early and better adapted to cool conditions than other jalapenos. Excellent for pickling with a Scoville rating of 3,500 to 4,500. Ideal for using in fresh Mexican dishes. Compact, sturdy plants grow 26 to 36-inches tall and are heavy yielders. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**440. Red Hot Ghost Peppers—95 days** With Scoville readings that can exceed 1,000,000 units, Ghost Pepper, also known as Bhut Jolokia, is legendary as one of the world's hottest peppers! Ghost Peppers grow slowly at first but eventually become a tall vigorous plant that can reach 4' in some locations. The thin-walled, wrinkled, pointed fruit are 3-3½" in length and ripen green to red. Use care when handling seeds and fruit. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**441. Habanero Orange Peppers—90 days.** One of the pungent hot peppers and late maturing. These productive plants support large numbers of thin-fleshed, wrinkled fruits that turn from light green to golden orange at maturity. The roughly 2-inch by 1 ½-inch fruits can be used fresh or dried. Use care when handling seeds and fruit. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**442. Hungarian Hot Wax Peppers—60 days.** An early, highly prolific hot pepper with bright waxy yellow fruit that turns orange-red when ripe. Fruits are 5 to 6-inches long and 1 ½-inches wide at the shoulder. Very popular for canning. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**443. Jalapeno Peppers—65 days** An improved thick-walled jalapeno pepper with the same fiery hot pungency, this uniform strain does quite well in northern plantings. The 3-1/2" x 1" tapered, sausage-shaped fruit are smooth and deep green turning red. Heavy yields are produced on upright plants. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**444. Jupiter Bell Peppers—75 days** Known for its jumbo size, this 4-lobed sweet pepper ripens green to red and has nice thick walls that stand up to stuffing or freezing. High resistance to Tobacco Mosaic Virus. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**445. King Arthur F1 Bell Peppers—72 days** King Arthur combines high yield and virus resistance like few other varieties can. The large, blocky peppers are sweet, thick-walled, and ripen from green to bright red. The upright, multi-virus resistant plant sets well in heat and provides excellent cover for its heavy yields. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**446. King of the North Sweet Bell Peppers—70 days**. A very reliable sweet bell pepper. Sturdy plants produce early, heavy yields of blocky, thick-walled, 3 to 4 lobed fruits that ripen from green to red. Excellent for cooking or eating fresh. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**447. Mini Bell Red Pepper—90 days**\_Great Ohio family heirloom from Lucina Cress. Plants are loaded with 2" fruits that ripen from green to red. Versatile for use in many different culinary forms, including salads, pickled, or stuffed. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**448. New Ace F1 Pepper—65 days** New Ace has been a standard early variety for years. It's one of the earliest peppers to mature and has been a consistent producer of good yields, even when others have not set fruit because of hot weather. Its 3 to 4 lobed fruit have medium thick walls and are sweet and tender. A good pepper for early market and bedding plant sales. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**449. Sweet Banana Peppers—70 days**. Sweet, banana-shaped fruits are 6 to 8-inches long and 2 inches across. Matures from light yellow to bright red. Heavy yielding plants grow 16 to 24-inches tall. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**450. Snackabelle Red Peppers—75 days**. Thick-walled, blunt-ended, 2 to 2 ¼-inch peppers that have rich, sweet flavor. Ideal for eating either green or red. Fruits have an "easy-out" stem and seeds—simply push down or cut around cap to release seed cavity for quick cleaning. Compact, mounded plants are great for container gardening. Highly resistant to Bacterial Leaf Spot Races 1,2,3,7,8, and Tobacco Mosaic Virus. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**451. Yummy Peppers—64 days** Cooks Garden Favorite. These bright orange mini-bells are as sweet as apples. Loads of elongated, 3-inch fruit mature quickly on upright plants, providing plenty for eating out of hand and more for quick salads and stuffed appetizers. Our pick for sweet, full flavor and crisp, juicy texture. They also make delicious pickled peppers. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**452. Amish Paste Tomatoes—85 days (Indeterminate)**. One of the meatiest and most flavorful Roma-type paste tomato we have found—Bright red, large fruits weigh about 8 oz. Excellent for slicing fresh and canning as fruits are not too acidic. \$2 each



**453. Beefsteak Tomatoes—90 days (Indeterminate)**. Very large, flattened, brilliantly red fruits are slightly ribbed and weigh up to 2 pounds. Solid, meaty, deep red flesh is juicy with a rich, sub-acid, heirloom tomato flavor. Excellent for slicing or canning and a heavy yielder. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**454. Best Boy Tomatoes—75 days (Indeterminate)**. Beautiful bright red, firm, 8-ounce globe-shaped fruits. Excellent choice for mid-early production. Vigorous plants are heavy yielders. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**455. Best Boy Bush Tomato—75 days (Indeterminate)** Suitable for growing in garden plots, raised beds, greenhouses, and containers. Resistant to Fusarium Wilt, Root Knot Nematode, and Verticillium Wilt. Best Boy produces big red tomatoes 8-11 ounces in size. Excellent patio plant. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**456. Big Beef Tomato—73 days (Indeterminate)** A great tomato for the home gardener. An All-American Selection winner. Produces 10 to 12 oz. fruits. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**457. Bodacious Tomatoes**—80 to 85 days (Indeterminate) Large, round, vibrant, disease-resistant tomatoes, deliver the sweetness of life straight from garden to table. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**458. Celebrity F1 Tomatoes**—70 days (Determinate) All America Selections winner! Heavy yields of tasty tomatoes. All-purpose variety with superb flavor, disease resistance and heavy yield on determinate plants. Crack-resistant fruits average 7 oz. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**459. Cherokee Purple Tomatoes**—72 days (Open pollinated) Rumored to be a descendant of a variety used by the Cherokee Indians, this interesting heirloom tomato has a distinctive look. Medium-large, deep oblong fruit have a pink-purple color inside and out. The Cherokee Purple tomato is a great addition for plant sales and roadside markets. \$2



**460. Early Girl Tomatoes**—60days (Indeterminate). One of the earliest slicing varieties. Large, bright red fruits averaging 4 to 6 ounces. Features firm texture, meaty, mouth-watering flavor, and largely blemish-free skin. Compact plants are great for container gardening. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2.



**461. Early Girl Bush Tomato**—63 days (Determinate) Compact determinate plants produce good early yields of 6-7 oz. fruit. The oblate shaped fruit have a deep red exterior and interior color, and an excellent flavor for such an early variety. Because of its space-saving plant and early maturity, Bush Early Girl tomatoes make a nice addition to your bedding plant offering. Intermediate resistance to Verticillium (races 1 and 2) and root knot nematode. A space-saving plant! \$2



**462. German Johnson Heirloom Tomato**—76 to 80 days (Indeterminate) The German Johnson tomato is a large, heirloom tomato variety known for its prolific yields, meaty, juicy fruit, and unique flavor. It's a beefsteak-style tomato with a pink-red color and is a popular choice for slicing and canning. The plants are robust, disease-resistant, and produce all season long. \$2



**463. Gabe Grape Tomatoes—68 days (Indeterminate)** These are popular choices for home gardeners due to their flavor, sweetness, and disease resistance. \$2



**464. Hillbilly Potato-leaf Tomato—85 days (Indeterminate)** Absolutely gorgeous bicolor beefsteak tomato, great for slicing. Beautiful yellow 1-pound fruits are streaked with red on the blossom end. Sweet and juicy. \$2



**465. Jet Star Tomatoes—72 days (Indeterminate).** This exceptional tomato plant produces large quantities of tasty red fruits usually free from cracks and blemishes. Shows resistance to F1 Fusarium wilt and Verticillium wilt. **A low-acid tomato.** Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**466. Moby Grape Tomato—70 days (Determinate)** Sweet 2" grape tomatoes. Suitable for large containers. Just as sweet and flavorful as cherry tomatoes but oblong in shape, grape tomatoes are a bite-size favorite for salads and snacking. Delicious off the vine, tossed in Caprese salad or skewered and grilled. A must-have for the kitchen garden. \$2



**467. Mortgage Lifter Tomato ---80 days. (Indeterminate)** This huge heirloom beefsteak tomato consistently wins taste-tests. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**468. Orange Jazz Tomato—85 days (Open pollinated)** Famous for its rich, sweet flavor! These beautiful beefsteaks are fruity tasting, justly earning top marks in our tomato-tasting trials. We noted a sugary sweet and complex flavor with a hint of peach. Plants require sturdy staking, as they are large and wildly productive. A real favorite and a wonderful variety for home and market gardens. \$2



**469. Orange Slice Hybrid Tomato**—75 days (Indeterminate) This zesty orange beefsteak delivers full-bodied homegrown flavor. Vigorous indeterminate plants produce a large crop of bright orange, uniformly shaped, 16 oz. beefsteaks. \$2



**470. Mountain Fresh Plus F1 Tomatoes**—75 days (Determinate) The most widely-grown market tomato in the East and Midwest. Able to tolerate cool and wet conditions, this big red tomato produces attractive, 8-16 oz. slicers with good flavor. Developed by Dr. Randy Gardner at North Carolina State University. Vigorous plants provide plenty of leaf cover. \$2



**471. Pineapple Tomato** ---85 days. (Indeterminate) This large heirloom tomato features a tropically fruity-sweet taste. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**472. Pink Champagne Grape Tomatoes**—65 days (Indeterminate) Dark pink grape tomatoes with amazing flavor and productivity are borne on moderately long trusses. Included in the Cream of the Crop Series, Pink Champagne fruit are 1" long and have a Brix of 9.5. Indeterminate plants perform well in open field and greenhouse settings. \$2



**473. Roma Paste Tomatoes**—80 days (Determinate) The standard of paste tomatoes. \$2



**474. San Marzano Paste Tomatoes**—85 days (Indeterminate). This old-style Italian Roma type is later to mature than Roma but produces larger fruits. The bright red fruits measure 3 1/2 to 4 inches in length and have a very solid content that makes them ideal for canning. These tomatoes hold well on the vine and in storage. \$2



**475. Solar Power Hybrid Tomato**—63 days (Indeterminate) Care for a cocktail tomato? These succulent, sweet petite 2" beauties offer a nutritional lift, serving up as much as three times the level of health-giving beta carotene as the average tomato. Hearty plants are 18" tall. \$2



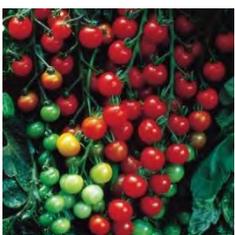
**476. Sunny Boy Tomatoes**—75 days (Indeterminate) With bright, luminous flavor, this yellow tomato is edible sunlight. This plump slicer is ready to light up a sandwich or salad. Flavorful, 16 oz. beefsteak with smooth yellow skin and nice sweet-acid balance. High-yielding. \$2



**477. SunSugar Hybrid Tomato**—62 days (Indeterminate) A hybrid orange cherry tomato with exceptional taste. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**478. Supersonic Tomatoes**—79 days (Indeterminate). Supersonic produces heavy yields of large, meaty tomatoes of excellent quality. Fruits are deeply oblate in shape, smooth, and largely crack-free. Widely grown for roadside sale. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**479. Supersweet 100 Tomatoes**—70 days (Indeterminate). Plants produce long trusses of 100 or more, super-sweet, deliciously-flavored cherry tomatoes that are about 1-inch in diameter and weigh about 1 ounce. Fruits are extra-high in Vitamin C and terrific in salads. High yielding plants bear continuously throughout the season. **Asked for by our customers!** Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2



**480. Sweetheart of the Patio Tomatoes**—68 days (Semi-Determinate) This compact super producer has shown tolerance to Late Blight in numerous field trials. A sister line of the All-America Selections winning Lizzano, Burpee selected Sweetheart of the Patio for its superior yield and early fruit set. Bursting with snack-ready, super sweet baby cherries about 1" round, you'll have delicious, disease-free fruits the summer through. Plant it in a pot, hanging basket, or directly in your garden. \$2



**481. Yellow Pear Tomatoes**—75 days (Indeterminate). These tall plants produce a continuous supply of mild flavored, pear-shaped tomatoes borne in clusters. Great for snacking and in salads. Well-established plants are sold individually for \$2

## **HERBS AVAILABLE FROM CLOVERLAND FARMS' GREENHOUSES:**

- 482. **Anise** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 483. **Kitchen Minis Basil Bonsai** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 484. **Dark Opal Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 485. **Everleaf Emerald Towers Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 486. **Everleaf Genovese Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 487. **Everleaf Lemon Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 488. **Italian Large Leaf Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 489. **Prospera Premium Genovese Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 490. **Everleaf Thai Towers Sweet Thai Basil** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 491. **Borage** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 492. **Catnip** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 493. **German Chamomile** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 494. **Chives** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 495. **Leisure Cilantro** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 496. **Santo Cilantro** Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.

- 497. Citronella Balm Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 498. Comfrey Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 499. Bouquet Dill Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 500. Fernleaf Dill Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 501. Orion Fennel Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 502. Solaris Fennel Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 503. Lemon Balm Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 504. Lemongrass Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 505. Sweet Marjoram Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 506. Banquet Parsley Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 507. Curled Parsley Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 508. Peione Italian Flat-leaf Parsley Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 509. Peppermint Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 510. Mentha Peppermint Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 511. Oregano Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 512. Rosemary Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 513. Fanni Sage Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 514. Spearmint Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 515. Stevia Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.
- 516. Thyme Individual 3-inch pots for \$2.

## **Cloverland Farms' Greenhouses**

**6330 Township Road 309**

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